B

Babai, László (1950-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Mathematician; Theoretical computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same



Charles Babbage, elected 1832, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Babbage, Charles (1791-1871) Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: London, England Career description: Mathematician; Inventor; Educator

Babbitt, Irving (1865-1933) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Linguist; Educator; Writer

Babbitt, Milton Byron (1916-2011) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Musician (composer, music theorist); Educator Babcock, Horace Welcome (1912-2003) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Babior, Bernard Macy (1935-2004) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Biochemist; Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bach, George Leland (1915-1994) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Economist; Educator

Bache, Alexander Dallas (1806-1867) Election: 1845, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

Bacher, Robert Fox (1905-2004) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bachman, John (1790-1874) Election: 1845, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: St. John's Church Residence at election: Charleston, SC Career description: Clergy member; Naturalist; Zoologist Backlund, Jons Oskar (1846-1916) Election: 1914, FHM Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Backus, George Edward (1930-)

Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Backus, John (1924-2007) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: San Jose, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Company research institution staff member and administrator

Bacon, John (1738-1820) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Court of Common Pleas of Berkshire County, Massachusetts Residence at election: Stockbridge, MA Career description: Jurist; Legislator

Bacon, John (1817-1881) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physiological chemist; Hospital scientific staff member; Educator

Bacon, Leonard (1887-1954) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Peace Dale, RI Residence at election: Peace Dale, RI Career description: Literary critic; Writer (poet) Bacow, Lawrence S. (1951-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Public policy and environment scholar; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Harvard Kennedy School

Baddeley, Alan David (1934-)

Election: 1996, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Bristol *Residence at election:* Bristol, England *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* University of York

Baddour, Raymond Frederick (1925-)

Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Belmont, MA

Badger, Richard McLean (1896-1974)

Election: 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Badian, Ernst (1925-2011) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Badinter, Robert (1928-) *Election:* 2006, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Sénat de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official *Current affiliation:* Same

Baer, Karl Ernst von (1792-1876) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Embryologist; Geographer; Anthropologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Baeyer, Adolf Johann Friedrich Wilhelm

von (1835-1917) Election: 1884, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Munich Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bagge, Gosta Adolfsson (1882-1951) Election: 1933, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Economist; Educator; Diplomat

Bagnall, Roger Shaler (1947-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Bagnold, Ralph Alger (1896-1990) Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: British Royal Army Residence at election: Kent, England Career description: Geologist; Army officer

Bahadur, Raghu Raj (1924-1997) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bahcall, John Norris (1934-2005)

Election: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution and project staff member

Bahcall, Neta Assaf (1942-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bai, Chunli (1953-)

Election: 2016, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Chinese Academy of Sciences *Residence at election:* Beijing, China *Career description:* Learned society administrator; Materials scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Baier, Kurt (1917-2010)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh *Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Bailey, David Roy Shackleton (1917-2005)

Election: 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bailey, Elizabeth Ellery (1938-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Wharton School *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Economist; Public policy expert; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bailey, Frederick George (1924-)

Election: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bailey, Irving Widmer (1884-1967) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Plant anatomist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bailey, Jacob Whitman (1811-1857) Election: 1845, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Military Academy Residence at election: West Point, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator Bailey, Liberty Hyde (1858-1954) Election: 1900, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Botanist; Horticulturist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bailey, Solon Irving (1854-1931) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bailey, Stephen Kemp (1916-1982) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Baillargeon, Renée (1951-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baily, Francis (1774-1844) *Election:* 1832, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Astronomer; Stockbroker

Bailyn, Bernard (1922-) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins (1904-1996) Election: 1937, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Bainton, Dorothy Ford (1933-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bainton, Roland Herbert (1894-1984) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Baird, Barbara A. (1951-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Chemical biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Baird, Douglas Gordon (1953-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Baird, John Wallace (1869-1919) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Clark University Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Baird, Spencer Fullerton (1823-1887) Election: 1848, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Dickinson College Residence at election: Carlisle, PA Career description: Zoologist; Research institution administrator

Baird, Walter Scott (1908-1982) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Baird Associates Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Company executive Bajcsy, Ruzena (1935-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Electrical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baker, Benjamin (1840-1907) Election: 1899, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Civil engineer

Baker, David (1962-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Baker, George Pierce (1866-1935) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Theatrical director; Educator

Baker, George Pierce (1903-1995) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Baker, Herbert George (1920-2001) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Baker, J. H. (John Hamilton) (1944-) Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same Baker, James A. (1930-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Baker Botts LLP Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Secretary of State; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury; Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Baker, James Gilbert (1914-2005) *Election:* 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Optical physicist; Astronomer; Research institution staff member

Baker, Keith Michael (1938-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baker, Russell Wayne (1925-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist Current affiliation: Leesburg, VA

Baker, Tania Ann (1961-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baker, William Franklin (1942-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Educational Broadcasting Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (broadcasting) Current affiliation: Same

Baker, William Oliver (1915-2005) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories Residence at election: Morristown, NJ Career description: Chemist; Researcher; Research institution administrator **Balakrishnan, Hari** (1971-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Computer systems engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Balch, Francis Noyes (1873-1960) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA Career description: Business specialist; Biologist; Educator

Balch, Franklin Greene (1864-1958) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

Balch, Thomas Willing (1866-1927) *Election:* 1918, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Lawyer; Publicist; Writer

Baldensperger, Fernand (Philippe-Jules-Fernand) (1871-1958)

Election: 1940, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris; Harvard University *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Baldeschwieler, John Dickson (1933-) *Election:* 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University; U.S. Government Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Administrator Current affiliation: California Institute of Technology

Baldessari, John Anthony (1931-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Artist (photographer, painter); Educator Current affiliation: John Baldessari Studio **Baldwin, George Rumford** (1798-1888) Election: 1871, Fellow Affiliation at election: Woburn, MA Residence at election: Woburn, MA Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Henry Ives (1896-1992) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Forestry Commission Residence at election: Hillsboro, NH Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Government research scientist; Company executive

Baldwin, Jack Edward (1938-) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baldwin, James Fowle (1782-1862) Election: 1841, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Engineer; Government official

Baldwin, John Wesley (1929-2015) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Historian; Educator

Baldwin, Loammi (1745-1807) Election: 1782, Fellow Affiliation at election: Woburn, MA Residence at election: Woburn, MA Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Jr., Loammi (1780-1838) Election: 1810, Fellow Affiliation at election: Charlestown, MA Residence at election: Charlestown, MA Career description: Engineer; Lawyer

Baldwin, Ralph Belknap (1912-2010) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Oliver Machinery Company Residence at election: Grand Rapids, MI Career description: Astronomer; Company executive Baldwin, Robert Edward (1924-2011) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Economist; Educator

Baldwin, Robert Lesh (1927-) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Baldwin, Roger Nash (1884-1981) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Civil Liberties Union Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Civic leader; Foundation executive

Baldwin, Simeon Eben (1840-1927) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Jurist; Educator; Government official

Bales, Robert Freed (1916-2004) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Balfour, Arthur James (1848-1930) Election: 1902, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain Residence at election: London, England Career description: Philosopher; Government official

Balkin, Jack M. (1956-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Ball, Deborah Loewenberg (1954-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Education scholar and researcher; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Ball, Eric Glendinning (1904-1979) Election: 1945, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Newton Highlands, MA Career description: Biological chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ball, Mary Margaret (1909-1999) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wellesley College Residence at election: Wellesley, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ballard, Robert D. (1942-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ocean Exploration Trust; University of Rhode Island Graduate School of Oceanography Residence at election: Old Lyme, CT Career description: Explorer; Nautical archaeologist; Nonprofit organization executive and founder; Educator; Government research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

Balluffi, Robert Weierter (1924-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Metallurgist; Educator Current affiliation: Ithaca, NY

Baltes, Paul B. (1939-2006) Election: 1991, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung; Freie Universität Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baltimore, David (1938-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* California Institute of Technology

Baltzell, E. Digby (Edward Digby) (1915-1996)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bambach, Carmen C. (1959-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Museum curator; Historian (art) *Current affiliation:* Same

Banaji, Mahzarin Rustam (1956-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Social psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bancroft, Aaron (1755-1839) Election: 1805, Fellow Affiliation at election: Second Congregational Church Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Clergy member

Bancroft, Edward (1744-1821) Election: 1797, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physician; Inventor; Chemist

Bancroft, George (1800-1891) Election: 1863, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Diplomat

Bancroft, Wilder Dwight (1867-1953) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator Bandura, Albert (1925-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Banerjee, Abhijit Vinayak (1961-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Banerjee, Subir Kumar (1938-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota *Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Banerjee, Utpal (1957-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Molecular and cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Banfield, Edward Christie (1916-1999) *Election:* 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Banks (Baronet), Joseph (1743-1820) Election: 1788, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Society of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Naturalist; Explorer; Learned society administrator

Banks, Nathan (1868-1953) Election: 1922, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Entomologist; Educator; Museum curator

Banks, Russell (1940-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Banks, Thomas (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz; Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey *Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Banville, John (1945-)

Election: 2007, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Dublin, Ireland *Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland *Career description:* Writer (novelist) *Current affiliation:* Same

Baouendi, M. Salah (1937-2011) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Baquet, Dean Paul (1956-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Los Angeles Times Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Journalist; Editor Current affiliation: New York Times

Barak, Aharon (1936-) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of Israel Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Jurist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baran, Paul (1926-2011) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Novo Ventures, Inc. Residence at election: Atherton, CA Career description: Computer engineer; Company founder and executive Baran, Phil S. (1977-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baraniuk, Richard G. (1965-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rice University *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Computer scientist; Software engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Barbara, Paul Frank (1953-2010)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Barbe-Marbois, François Marquis (1745-

1837) Election: 1781, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Barber, Samuel (1910-1981) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Composer

Barbour, Thomas (1884-1946) *Election:* 1916, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Herpetologist; Museum administrator; Naturalist

Barcroft, Joseph (1872-1947) Election: 1938, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Bard, Allen Joseph (1933-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Bard, Kathryn A. (1946-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Natick, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bard, Philip (1898-1977) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bardach, Eugene (1940-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Public policy scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bardeen, John (1908-1991) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Champaign, IL Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bardeen, William Allan (1941-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory Residence at election: Batavia, IL Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Barenblatt, Grigory Isaakovich (1927-) Election: 1975, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Barenboim, Daniel (1942-)

Election: 2005, FHM Affiliation at election: Chicago Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Musician (pianist, conductor) Current affiliation: Staatsoper Unter den Linden

Barger, Abraham Clifford (1917-1996) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Barger, J. Perry (1927-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dynatech Corporation *Residence at election:* Burlington, MA *Career description:* Company executive (technology consulting and manufacture) *Current affiliation:* Reboxx Corporation

Bargh, John Andrew (1955-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* Guilford, CT *Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Barghoorn, Jr., Elso Sterrenberg (1915-1984)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Paleobiologist; Educator; Museum curator

Bargmann, Cornelia Isabella (1961-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Rockefeller University

Bargmann, Valentine (1908-1989) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Barish, Barry C. (1936-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Barish, Jonas Alexander (1922-1998) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Barkan, Leonard (1944-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Language and literary scholar; Arts scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Barker, Benjamin Fordyce (1818-1891)

Election: 1881, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bellevue Hospital Medical School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physician; Educator

Barker, Clyde Frederick (1932-)

Election: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator *Current affiliation:* Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

Barker, Ernest (1874-1960) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Barker, Horace Albert (1907-2000) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist; Educator

Barker, Joseph Warren (1891-1975) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Research Corporation of America Residence at election: New Rochelle, NY Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive Barker, Lucius (1928-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Barlow, Peter (1776-1862) Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Military Academy Residence at election: Woolwich, England Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Barlow, Thomas (1845-1945) Election: 1918, FHM Affiliation at election: Hospital for Sick Children, University College Hospital Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physician; Educator

Barnard, Chester Irving (1886-1961) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: New Jersey Bell Telephone Company Residence at election: Newark, NJ Career description: Company executive; Foundation trustee; Government official

Barnard, Edward Emerson (1857-1923) *Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lick Observatory *Residence at election:* San Jose, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter (1809-1889)

Election: 1860, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Mississippi *Residence at election:* Oxford, MS *Career description:* Academic administrator; Mathematician; Astronomer

Barnard, James Munson (1819-1904) *Election:* 1869, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Benefactor

Barnard, Thomas (1748-1814) Election: 1798, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Clergy member

Barnea, Nahum (1944-)

Election: 2015, FHM Affiliation at election: Yedioth Ahronoth and Ha'Ayin HaShevi'it Residence at election: Tel Aviv-Jaffa, Israel Career description: Journalist Current affiliation: Same

Barnes, Edward Larrabee (1915-2004) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect

Barnes, John Landes (1906-1976) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Winchester, MA Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Barnes, Jonathan (1942-)

Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Geneva Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Ceaulmont, France

Barnes, Julian P. (1946-) Election: 2013, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist) Current affiliation: Same

Barnett, Samuel Jackson (1873-1956) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physicist; Educator

Barnevik, Percy Nils (1941-) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: ABB Asea Brown Boveri Ltd; Investor AB; AstraZeneca PLC; Sandvik AB Residence at election: London, England Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Barnhart, Cynthia (1959-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Civil engineer; Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Barocchi, Paola (1927-)

Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa Residence at election: Pisa, Italy Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Barolini, Teodolinda (1951-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baron, Hans (1900-1988)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Newberry Library; University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian; Bibliographer; Educator

Baron, Martin D. (1954-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Editor *Current affiliation:* Same

Baron, Salo Wittmayer (1895-1989) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Barondes, Samuel Herbert (1933-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: Sausalito, CA Career description: Neurobiologist; Psychiatrist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Barondess, Jeremiah Abraham (1924-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Academy of Medicine *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Learned society administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Barr, Jr., Alfred Hamilton (1902-1981) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Modern Art Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

Barr, James (1924-2006) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University; University of Oxford Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Biblical scholar; Educator

Barr, Joseph Seaton (1901-1964) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Barrande, Joachim (1799-1883) Election: 1875, FHM Affiliation at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia Residence at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Engineer; Researcher

Barrell, Joseph (1869-1919) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Barres, Ben A. (1954-2017) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Barrett, Alan Hildreth (1927-1991) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator

Barrett, Spencer Charles Hilton (1948-) *Election:* 2009, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of

Toronto *Residence at election:* Toronto, ON, Canada *Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Barro, Robert Joseph (1944-)

Election: 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Barrois, Charles (1851-1939) Election: 1915, FHM Affiliation at election: Faculty of Science, University of Lille Residence at election: Lille, France Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Barron, Donald Henry (1905-1993) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Medical School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Barron, Kenny (1943-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: The Julliard School Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY Career description: Musician (pianist, composer, arranger); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Barron, Stephanie (1950-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Los Angeles County Museum of Art Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Curator (art) Current affiliation: Same Barrow, Wilmer Lanier (1903-1975) Election: 1942, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Concord, MA Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

Barrows, Harold Kilbrith (1873-1954) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Winchester, MA Career description: Hydraulic engineer; Educator

Barry, Brian Michael (1936-2009) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Barschall, Henry Herman (1915-1997) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Physicist; Educator

Barshay, Andrew E. (1953-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bartel, Bonnie (1961-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rice University *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bartels, Larry Martin (1956-) *Election:* 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Vanderbilt University Barth, Alan (1906-1979) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington Post Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist

Barth, Fredrik (1928-)

Election: 1997, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oslo; Emory University Residence at election: Oslo, Norway Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Oslo

Barth, John Simmons (1930-)

Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator Current affiliation: Chestertown, MD

Barth, Karl (1886-1968)

Election: 1950, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Basel *Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland *Career description:* Theologian; Educator

Bartholomew, George Adelbert (1919-2006)

Election: 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

Bartlett, Elisha (1804-1855)

Election: 1845, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland *Residence at election:* Lowell, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator

Bartlett, Francis (1836-1913) *Election:* 1892, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Financier; Lawyer; Art collector and patron

Bartlett, Frederic Charles (1886-1969) Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Bartlett, John (1820-1905) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Businessperson; Author

Bartlett, Josiah (1759-1820)

Election: 1811, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Charlestown, MA *Residence at election:* Charlestown, MA *Career description:* Physician; Government official; Public lecturer

Bartlett, Neil (1932-2008)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bartlett, Paul A. (1948-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemistry; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bartlett, Paul Doughty (1907-1997) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Weston, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bartlett, Willard (1846-1925) Election: 1918, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brooklyn, NY Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bartlett, William Holmes Chambers (1804-1893)

Election: 1845, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Military Academy *Residence at election:* West Point, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Army officer and engineer

Bartlett, William Pitt Greenwood (1837-1865)

Election: 1862, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Research agency staff member **Barton, Benjamin Smith** (1766-1815) *Election:* 1793, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Botanist; Physician; Educator

Barton, Derek Harold Richard (1918-1998)

Election: 1960, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Barton, George Hunt (1852-1933) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Teachers' School of Science Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Barton, Jacqueline K. (1952-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bartoshuk, Linda May (1938-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Florida

Bartov, Omer (1954-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Baruch, Jordan Jay (1923-2011)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc. *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive; Technology and management consultant Barus, Carl (1856-1935) Election: 1890, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

Barwise, Kenneth Jon (1942-2000) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Mathematician; Logician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baryshnikov, Mikhail (1948-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Ballet dancer Current affiliation: White Oak Dance Project

Barzun, Jacques (1907-2012) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator; Cultural critic

Basaldella, Mirko (1910-1969) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator

Basbaum, Allan (1947-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baskin, Leonard (1922-2000) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smith College Residence at election: Northampton, MA Career description: Artist (sculptor, graphic artist, printer); Educator Basolo, Fred (1920-2007) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bass, Brenda L. (1955-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bass, George F. (1932-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Texas A&M University *Residence at election:* College Station, TX *Career description:* Nautical archaeologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bass, Hyman (1932-)

Election: 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Michigan

Bassett, John Spencer (1867-1928) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smith College Residence at election: Northampton, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Bassler, Bonnie Lynn (1962-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Batchelder, Charles Foster (1856-1954) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Zoological Club Proceedings Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Naturalist; Editor Batchelder, John Montgomery (1811-1892) Election: 1866, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Engineer; Physicist;

Government research agency staff

member

Batchelor, George Keith (1920-2000) Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bate, Walter Jackson (1918-1999) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bateman, Alan Mara (1889-1971) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geologist; Educator

Bates, Arlo (1850-1918) Election: 1900, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Journalist; Author; Writer (poet)

Bates, David Robert (1916-1994) Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: Queen's University Residence at election: Belfast, Northern Ireland Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bates, Frank S. (1954-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same Bates, Henry Moore (1869-1949) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bates, Joshua (1776-1854) Election: 1834, Fellow Affiliation at election: Middlebury College Residence at election: Middlebury, VT Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Bates, Marston (1906-1974) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Foundation executive

Bates, Robert Hinrichs (1942-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Bates, William Nickerson (1867-1949) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bateson, Gregory (1904-1980) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bather, Francis Arthur (1863-1934) Election: 1928, FHM Affiliation at election: British Museum Residence at election: London, England Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Museum curator Bator, Francis Michael (1925-2018) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Bator, Paul Michael (1929-1989) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School; Mayer, Brown & Platt Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Batten, James Knox (1936-1995) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Knight-Ridder, Inc. Residence at election: Miami, FL Career description: Journalist; Editor; Company executive

Battersby, Alan Rushton (1925-) Election: 1988, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bauer, Louis Agricola (1865-1932) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geophysicist; Magnetician; Research agency administrator

Bauer, Raymond Augustine (1916-1977) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Social psychologist; Educator

Bauer, Walter (1898-1963) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Waban, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator Baumeister, Roy F. (1951-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Florida State University Residence at election: Tallahassee, FL Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baumeister, Wolfgang P. (1946-) Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie Residence at election: Martinsried, Germany Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baumgartner, Frank R. (1958-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Political scientist; Public policy expert; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Baumgartner, Leona (1902-1991) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Baumol, William Jack (1922-2017) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University; New York University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Bausch, Pina (1940-2009) Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: Tanztheater Wuppertal Residence at election: Wuppertal, Germany Career description: Director (ballet); Choreographer; Dancer

Bawa, Kamaljit Singh (1939-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ashoka Trust; University of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Research institution administrator and founder; Biologist; Conservationist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bawendi, Moungi Gabriel (1961-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bax, Adriaan (1956-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biophysicist; Biochemist; Government research agency staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Baxandall, Michael (1933-2008) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Baxter, Gregory Paul (1876-1953) Election: 1907, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Baxter III, James Phinney (1893-1975) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Baxter, James Phinney (1831-1921) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Portland Savings Bank Residence at election: Portland, ME Career description: Banker; Historian; Government official Baxter, Richard Reeve (1921-1980) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Bayer, Herbert (1900-1985)

Election: 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Atlantic Richfield Company *Residence at election:* Montecito, CA *Career description:* Artist (painter, designer); Architect

Baylies, William (1743-1826)

Election: 1789, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dighton, MA *Residence at election:* Dighton, MA *Career description:* Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Baylor, Denis Aristide (1940-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Baym, Gordon Alan (1935-) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bazant, Zdenek P. (1937-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bazelon, David Lionel (1909-1993) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals; Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist **Bazzaz, Fakhri A.** (1933-2008) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Educator

Bea, Augustinus (1881-1968) Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity, Roman Catholic Church Residence at election: Vatican City, Rome, Italy Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Beach, Frank Ambrose (1911-1988) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

Beachy, Philip (1958-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Developmental biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Beadle, George Wells (1903-1989) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beak, Peter Andrew (1936-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beale, Jr., Joseph Henry (1861-1943) *Election:* 1906, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator Beall, Cynthia M. (1949-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University Residence at election: Euclid, OH Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beams, Jesse Wakefield (1898-1977) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bean, Bruce Palmer (1951-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bean, Charles Palmer (1923-1996) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: General Electric Company; State University of New York at Albany Residence at election: Schenectady, NY Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Bear, Mark Firman (1957-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bear, Richard Scott (1908-1994) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beard, Winifred Mary (1955-) Election: 2011, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Classicist; Columnist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Beardsley, Monroe Curtis** (1915-1986) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Temple University Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bearman, Peter Shawn (1956-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Beasley, Malcolm Roy (1940-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Beatley, Bancroft (1894-1992) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Simmons College Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Education specialist; Academic administrator

Beattie, Ann (1947-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Writer (short story writer, novelist); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Beattie, James Alexander (1895-1981) Election: 1929, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Beazley, John Davidson (1885-1970) *Election:* 1954, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

Bebbington, Anthony J. (1962-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Clark University Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Geographer; Agricultural scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Bebchuk, Lucian Arye (1955-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bechtel, Riley Peart (1952-) *Election:* 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bechtel Group, Inc. Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Company executive (engineering and construction) Current affiliation: Same

Bechtel, Jr., Stephen Davison (1925-)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bechtel Group, Inc. *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Engineer; Company executive (engineering) *Current affiliation:* Bechtel Group, Inc.; The Fremont Group

Beck, Aaron T. (1921-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Wynnewood, PA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beck, Charles (1798-1866) *Election:* 1845, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Classicist; Educator

Beck, Lewis White (1913-1997) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Beck, Nathaniel (1947-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Becker, Carl Lotus** (1873-1945) *Election:* 1923, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Becker, Gary Stanley (1930-2014) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator

Becker, Howard S. (1928-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Private and academic research organization staff member Current affiliation: Same

Beckerle, Mary Catherine (1954-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Utah Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beckett, Samuel (1906-1989) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Writer (playwright, novelist)

Becklin, Eric E. (1940-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Mountain View, CA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution scientist and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beckman, Arnold Orville (1900-2004) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Beckman Instruments, Inc. Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Chemist; Company founder and executive (scientific instruments)

Beckwith, Jonathan Roger (1935-) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beckwith, Steven Van Walter (1951-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Space Telescope Science Institute Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bedier, Joseph (1864-1938) *Election:* 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

Beebe, Ralph Alonzo (1898-1979) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Beebe-Center, John Gilbert (1897-1958) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Swampscott, MA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

Beecher, Henry Knowles (1904-1976) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Anesthesiologist; Educator

Beer, Gillian Patricia (1932-) *Election:* 2001, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of

Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Beer, Samuel Hutchison (1911-2009) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

Beerman, Wolfgang Wilhelm Walter (1921-2000)

(1921-2000) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut fur Biologie Residence at election: Tubingen, Germany Career description: Geneticist; Research institution administrator

Beers, Roland Frank (1899-1985) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Geotechnical Corporation of Canada, Ltd.; Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Lincoln, MA Career description: Geologist; Geophysicist; Company research scientist and executive

Beeson, Charles Henry (1870-1949) Election: 1935, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Classicist; Paleographer; Educator

Beeson, Paul Bruce (1908-2006) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physician; Educator

Beevers, Harry (1924-2004) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Biologist; Plant physiologist; Educator

Behrend, Bernard Arthur (1875-1932) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive

Behrensmeyer, Anna Katherine (1946-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Arlington, VA Career description: Paleontologist; Museum administrator Current affiliation: Same Behring, Emil Adolph von (1854-1917) Election: 1902, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Marburg Residence at election: Marburg, Germany Career description: Physician; Bacteriologist; Academic research agency administrator

Behrman, Samuel Nathaniel (1893-1973) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (playwright)

Beidler, Lloyd M. (1922-2003) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Florida State University Residence at election: Tallahassee, FL Career description: Physiologist; Biophysicist; Educator

Beilinson, Alexander A. (1957-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: River Forest, IL Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beinert, Helmut (1913-2007) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Beitz, Charles R. (1949-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bekker, Immanuel (August Immanuel) (1785-1871) *Election:* 1861, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Classicist; Philologist; Educator

Belaunde y Diez Canceco, Victor Andres (1883-1966) *Election:* 1944, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Lima, Peru *Residence at election:* Lima, Peru

Affiliation at election: Lima, Peru *Residence at election:* Lima, Peru *Career description:* Diplomat; Educator

Belcher, Angela M. (1967-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Lexington, MA *Career description:* Materials chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Belden, Charles Francis Dorr (1870-1931) *Election:* 1928, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library *Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA *Career description:* Librarian

Belding, David Lawrence (1884-1970)

Election: 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Boston University School of Medicine *Residence at election*: Boston, MA *Career description*: Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Belfort, Marlene (1945-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York State Department of Health *Residence at election:* Albany, NY *Career description:* Geneticist; Government research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* State University of New York at Albany

Belin, Gaspard d'Andelot (1918-2003) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Choate, Hall and Stewart *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer

Belknap, Jeremy (1744-1798) Election: 1785, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dover, NH Residence at election: Dover, NH Career description: Historian; Clergy member



Alexander Graham Bell, elected 1877. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bell, Alexander Graham (1847-1922) *Election:* 1877, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Inventor; Educator

Bell, Alexis T. (1942-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Oakland, CA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bell, C. Gordon (Chester Gordon) (1934-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bell-Mason Group *Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research and development executive (computers) *Current affiliation:* Microsoft Corporation

Bell, Daniel (1919-2011)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Bell, David Elliott (1919-2000) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Bureau of the Budget *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive **Bell, Elliott Vallance** (1902-1983) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Business Week *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Publisher

Bell, Graeme I. (1948-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bell, Graham A. C. (1949-) Election: 2014, FHM Affiliation at election: McGill University Residence at election: Montreal, Quebec, Canada Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bell, John Stewart (1928-1990) *Election:* 1987, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Conseil Européen pour la Recherche Nucléaire *Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland *Career description:* Physicist; Government research institution staff member

Bell, Louis (1864-1923) Election: 1905, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Company executive

Bell, Luther Vose (1806-1862) *Election:* 1858, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Charlestown, MA *Residence at election:* Charlestown, MA *Career description:* Physician; Medical administrator

Bell, Ronald Percy (1907-1996) *Election:* 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Stirling *Residence at election:* Stirling, Scotland *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bell, Stoughton (1874-1967) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Putnam, Bell, Dutch and Santry Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer **Bellah, Robert Neelly** (1927-2013) *Election:* 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Bellman, Richard Ernest (1920-1984)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bellow, Saul (1915-2005)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright); Educator

Belluschi, Pietro (1899-1994) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Belnap, Nuel (1930-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Belting, Hans (1935-) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Universität Munchen Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Internationales

Forschungszentrum Kulturwissenschaften

Belytschko, Ted (1943-2014) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator Bement, Jr., Arden Lee (1932-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Standards and Technology; National Science Foundation Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD Career description: Metallurgist; Materials engineer; Government agency and company researcher and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: National Science Foundation

Bemis, George (1816-1878) Election: 1865, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Writer

Bemis, Samuel Flagg (1891-1973) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator

Ben Arous, Gérard (1957-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Benabou, Roland J.M. (1957-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Benacerraf, Baruj (1920-2011) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Pathologist; Immunologist; Educator

Benacerraf, Paul Joseph Salomon (1931-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same Benatar, Solomon R. (1942-) Election: 1996, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cape Town; Groote Schuur Hospital Residence at election: Newlands, South Africa Career description: Physician; Bioethicist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Cape Town

Ben-David, Joseph (1920-1986) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bender, Thomas (1944-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bendix, Reinhard (1916-1991) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Bendor, Jonathan (1950-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford Graduate School of Business

Benedek, George Bernard (1928-) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Benedict, Francis Gano (1870-1957) Election: 1909, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Nutrition Laboratory Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Chemist; Physiologist; Research institution administrator Benedict, Manson (1907-2006) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Nuclear engineer; Educator

Benedict, Ruth Fulton (1887-1948) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Benet, Stephen Vincent (1898-1943) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (poet, novelist, short story writer)

Benfey, Christopher (1954-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Mount Holyoke College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Literary scholar; Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Benhabib, Seyla (1950-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political philosopher Current affiliation: Yale University

Benichou, Paul (1908-2001) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benioff, Victor Hugo (1899-1968) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Seismologist; Educator

Benirschke, Kurt (1924-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Benitez, Jaime (1908-2001) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Puerto Rico Residence at election: Rio Piedras, PR Career description: Academic administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Benkovic, Stephen James (1938-) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pennsylvania State University Residence at election: University Park, PA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bennack, Jr., Frank A. (1933-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hearst Corporation Residence at election: New Canaan, CT Career description: Company executive; Trustee Current affiliation: Same

Bennet, Jr., Douglas Joseph (1938-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Old Lyme, CT Career description: Academic administrator; Government official; Media and non-profit administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Albert Arnold (1888-1971) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bennett, Albert F. (1944-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Bennett, Charles L. (1956-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration Residence at election: Greenbelt, MD Career description: Astrophysicist; Government research agency staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Bennett, Edmund Hatch (1824-1898) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Academic administrator

Bennett, G. Vann (1948-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University Medical Center *Residence at election:* Hillsborough, NC *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Bennett, Henry Stanley (1910-1992) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Anatomist; Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Bennett, Jr., Ivan Loveridge (1922-1990) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine; New York University Medical Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Bennett, Jack Arthur Walter (1911-1981) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Language and literary scholar: Educator

Bennett, Jean (1954-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Molecular ophthalmologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bennett, Joe Claude (1933-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Alabama *Residence at election:* Birmingham, AL *Career description:* Immunologist; Rheumatologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals) *Current affiliation:* BioCryst Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Bennett, Jonathan Francis (1930-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Syracuse University Residence at election: Syracuse, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Benson, Andrew Alm (1917-2015) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Benson, Frank Weston (1862-1951) Election: 1926, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Artist (painter); Etcher; Educator

Benson, John Howard (1901-1956) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: John Stevens Stonecutting Shop; Rhode Island School of Design Residence at election: Newport, RI Career description: Artist (calligrapher, sculptor); Educator; Company executive

Benson, Larry Dean (1929-2015) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bent, Margaret Hilda (1940-)

Election: 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Musicologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bentham, George (1800-1884)

Election: 1866, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Royal Botanical Gardens at Kew *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Botanist; Research institution staff member

Bentley, Eric (1916-)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Columbia University *Residence at election*: New York, NY *Career description*: Writer (playwright); Drama scholar and critic; Educator *Current affiliation*: New York, NY

Bentley, Gerald Eades (1901-1994)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benz, Jr., Edward John (1946-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Hospital and medical research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Benz, Ernst Wilhelm (1907-1978)

Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Marburg Residence at election: Marburg, Germany Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Benzer, Seymour (1921-2007) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Purdue University *Residence at election:* Lafayette, IN *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator Beranek, Leo Leroy (1914-2016) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Acoustician; Company executive (consulting and broadcasting)

Bercaw, John E. (1944-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bercovici, David (1960-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geophysicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bercovitch, Sacvan (1933-2014) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Berdahl, Robert M. (1937-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of Oregon

Berelson, Bernard Reuben (1912-1979) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Population Council Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Foundation executive

Berenbaum, May Roberta (1953-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Entomologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Berend, Ivan T. (1930-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian; Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berenson, Bernard (1865-1959) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Historian (art)

Berestycki, Henri (1951-)

Election: 2013, FHM Affiliation at election: Écoles des Hautes Études En Sciences Sociales Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berg, Howard Curtis (1934-)

Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Berg, Jeremy M. (1958-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Association for the Advancement of Science; University of Pittsburgh *Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA *Career description:* Biologist; Research institution administrator; Editor; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Berg, Paal Olav (1873-1968) *Election:* 1947, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Oslo, Norway *Residence at election:* Oslo, Norway *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Berg, Paul (1926-)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same Bergdoll, Barry (1955-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Modern Art; Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (architecture); Museum curator; Art critic; Writer (essayist, art theory); Professional society administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bergen, Joseph Young (1851-1917)

Election: 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston English High School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

Berger, Arthur Victor (1912-2003) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Musician (composer, music critic); Educator

Berger, Bonnie (1961-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Newtonville, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Computer Scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Berger, Harry (1924-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berger, James M. (1968-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election*: Kensington, CA *Career description*: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Structural biologist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Same

Berger, Karol (1948-)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Musicologist; Art scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Berger, Marsha J. (1953-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Computer Scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berger, Peter Ludwig (1929-2017) *Election:* 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Berger, Shelley L. (1954-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Cell biologist; Developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berger, Suzanne (1939-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berggren, Per-Olof (1954-)

Election: 2017, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Instituet Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bergius, Petter Jonas (1730-1790) Election: 1785, FHM Affiliation at election: Collegium Medicum Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bergman, Ingmar (1918-2007) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: Malmo, Sweden Residence at election: Malmo, Sweden Career description: Writer; Film director and producer Bergman, Robert George (1942-) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bergman, Stefan (1895-1977) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bergson, Abram (1914-2003) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Bergson, Henri Louis (1859-1941) *Election:* 1928, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Diplomat

Bergstrom, Sune (Karl Sune Detlof) (1916-2004) *Election:* 1966, FHM

Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institute *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Berio, Luciano (1925-2003) *Election:* 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Siena, Italy *Residence at election:* Siena, Italy *Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor)

Berk, Arnold J. (1949-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Microbiologist; Educator Current affiliation: David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

Berkner, Lloyd Viel (1905-1967) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Associated Universities, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive **Berko, Stephan** (1924-1991) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Berkowitz, Leonard (1926-2016) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Berle, Jr., Adolf Augustus (1895-1971) *Election:* 1944, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State *Residence at election:* Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Berlekamp, Elwyn (1940-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator; Business entrepreneur; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Oakland, CA

Berlin, Ira (1941-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland *Residence at election:* College Park, MD *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Berlin, Isaiah (1909-1997)

Election: 1959, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Berlin, Overton Brent (1936-)

Election: 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Georgia

Berliner, Paul Franklin (1946-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Musicologist; Educator Current affiliation: Duke University

Berliner, Robert William (1915-2002)

Election: 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Berlowitz, Leslie Cohen (1944-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Academy of Arts and Sciences Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Literary scholar Current affiliation: Cambridge, MA

Berman, Harold J. (1918-2007) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Emory University; Harvard University Residence at election: Atlanta, GA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Berman, Mandell (Bill) Leslie (1917-2016)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* The Mandell L. and Madeleine H. Berman Foundation *Residence at election:* Franklin, MI *Career description:* Company executive (real estate development); Philanthropist; Foundation founder and executive

Bern, Howard Alan (1920-2012) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Bernal, Ignacio (1910-1992) Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico; Museo Nacional de Antropologia Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator Bernanke, Ben S. (1953-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Brookings Institution

Bernard, Lewis W. (1941-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Morgan Stanley and Co.; Classroom, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive (finance); Foundation executive; Nonprofit institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Classroom, Inc.

Berne, Bruce J. (1940-)

Election: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Berne, Robert (1948-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Education and public affairs specialist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Berne, Robert Matthew (1918-2001) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia School of Medicine Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Berner, Robert Arbuckle (1935-2015) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Geochemist; Educator

Berners-Lee, Timothy J. (1955-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; World Wide Web Consortium Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Academic research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same Bernhard, Carl Gustaf (1910-2001) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Bernheim, B. Douglas (1958-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bernstein, Charles (1950-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Literary scholar; Writer (poet); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bernstein, Jane A. (1947-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Musicologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same



Leonard Bernstein, elected 1951. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bernstein, Leonard (1918-1990) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Berkshire Music Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator Bernstein, Marver Hillel (1919-1990) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bernstein, Michael Andre (1947-2011) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bernstein, Richard Barry (1923-1990) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemist; Educator

Berresford, Susan Vail (1943-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ford Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Foundation executive Current affiliation: New York Community Trust

Berridge, Michael John (1938-) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: Babraham Institute Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Cell biologist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: University of Cambridge

Berry, Brian Joe Lobley (1934-) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of Texas at Dallas

Berry, Charles Harold (1889-1965) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

Berry, Edward Wilber (1875-1945) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University; U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Paleobotanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Berry, George Packer (1898-1986) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Berry, Mary Elizabeth (1947-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Berry, Richard Stephen (1931-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berry, Sara Sweezy (1945-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Historian; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berry, Steven T. (1958-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Berry, Wendell E. (1934-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Port Royal, KY Residence at election: Port Royal, KY Career description: Writer (novelist, essayist, poet); Conservationist Current affiliation: Same Berryman, John (1914-1972) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Minneapolis, MN Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Writer (poet)

Bers, Lipman (1914-1993)

Election: 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Bersani, Leo (1931-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Berscheid, Ellen S. (1936-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bersohn, Richard (1925-2003) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator

Berson, Jerome Abraham (1924-2017) *Election*: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Yale University *Residence at election*: New Haven, CT *Career description*: Chemist; Educator

Berthelot, Marcelin (Pierre Eugene Marcelin) (1827-1907) Election: 1880, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole de Pharmacie Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Chemist; Educator; Government official

Berthollet, Claude Louis, Comte (1748-1822)

Election: 1822, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Government science advisor and administrator

Berthoz, Alain (1939-)

Election: 2003, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bertini, Catherine Ann (1950-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: United Nations Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Government official; Company executive Current affiliation: Syracuse University

Bertozzi, Andrea Louise (1965-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bertozzi, Carolyn R. (1966-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Bertrand, Marianne (1969-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Booth School of Business Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator; Editor Current affiliation: Same

Berzelius, Jons Jacob (1779-1848) Election: 1822, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Karolinska Institute Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Chemist; Educator

Besley, Timothy J. (1961-) Election: 2011, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784-1846) Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Konigsberg Residence at election: Konigsberg, Germany Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator



Henry Bessemer, elected 1895, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bessemer, Henry (1813-1898) Election: 1895, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Manufacturer; Engineer; Inventor

Best, Charles Herbert (1899-1978) Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beston, Henry (1888-1968) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Nobleboro, ME Residence at election: Nobleboro, ME Career description: Writer; Editor

Betancourt, Philip P. (1936-) *Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Temple University *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Archaeologist; Art historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bethe, Hans Albrecht (1906-2005) *Election:* 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Bettelheim, Bruno (1903-1990) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Betz, Hans Dieter (1931-) *Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Divinity School *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Biblical scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Beurling, Arne Karl August (1905-1986) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Beutler, Bruce A. (1957-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center *Residence at election:* Irving, TX *Career description:* Immunologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Beutler, Ernest (1928-2008) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City of Hope Medical Center *Residence at election:* Duarte, CA *Career description:* Physician; Biomedical scientist; Research institution and hospital administrator

Beutner, Austin M. (1960-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vision To Learn Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Nonprofit organization founder and executive; Publisher (newspaper); Government official; Company executive (finance) Current affiliation: Same

Bevan, William (1922-2007) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Psychologist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Bever, Michael Berliner (1911-1992) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Materials scientist; Educator

Bevington, David (1931-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bevis, Howard Landis (1885-1968) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bewley, Truman Fassett (1941-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Beyrich, Heinrich Ernst (1815-1896) Election: 1884, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin; Prussian Geological Survey Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Research institution administrator **Bezos, Jeffrey Preston** (1964-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Amazon.com *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Company executive and founder *Current affiliation:* Same

Bhabha, Homi Jehangir (1909-1966) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: Tata Institute of Fundamental Research; Atomic Energy Commission of India Residence at election: Bombay, India Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Government official

Bhagwati, Jagdish Natwarlal (1934-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bhagwati, P. N. (Prafullachandra Natwarlal) (1921-2017) Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: Amarchand & Mangaldas & Suresh A. Shroff & Co. Residence at election: New Delhi, India Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bhargava, Manjul (1974-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bhatia, Sangeeta N. (1968-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Micro and nanotechnology bioengineer; Research institution scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bialer, Seweryn (1926-) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bianconi, Lorenzo Gennaro (1946-) Election: 2015, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bologna Residence at election: Bologna, Italy Career description: Musicologist: Cultur.

Residence at election: Bologna, Italy Career description: Musicologist; Cultural institution founder; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bibring, Grete Lehner (1899-1977) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Bickel, Alexander Mordecai (1924-1974)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Bickel, Peter John (1940-)

Election: 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bickerman, Elias Joseph (1897-1981)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Bidart, Frank (1939-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College *Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Biddle, Francis Beverley** (1886-1968) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington, DC Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; U.S. Attorney General

Biddle, Owen (1737-1799) *Election:* 1782, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Astronomer; Businessperson

Bieber, Margarete (1879-1978) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Biemann, Klaus (1926-2016) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bienen, Henry Samuel (1939-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bienenstock, Arthur I. (1935-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Materials scientist; Applied physicist; Educator; Government research agency and professional society administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bierbaum, Rosina M. (1952-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Ecologist; Environmental policy adviser; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bietak, Manfred (1940-)

Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Vienna Residence at election: Vienna, Austria Career description: Archaeologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bigeleisen, Jacob (1919-2010) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory *Residence at election:* Upton, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bigelow, Erastus Brigham (1814-1879) *Election:* 1866, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Industrialist; Inventor; Economist

Bigelow, George Hoyt (1890-1934) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Milton, MA *Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Hospital administrator

Bigelow, George Tyler (1810-1878) Election: 1861, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive (actuary)

Bigelow, Harry Augustus (1874-1950) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Henry Bryant (1879-1967) *Election:* 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Concord, MA *Career description:* Oceanographer; Museum curator; Research institution administrator **Bigelow, Henry Jacob** (1818-1890) *Election:* 1846, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital; Tremont Street Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

Bigelow, Jacob (1787-1879) Election: 1812, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Botanist; Educator

Bigelow, Melville Madison (1846-1921) *Election:* 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Robert Payne (1863-1955) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole; Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Librarian

Bigelow, Timothy (1767-1821) *Election:* 1803, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Groton, MA *Residence at election:* Groton, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Bigelow, William Sturgis (1850-1926) *Election:* 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Orientalist; Art collector

Biggs, Edward George Power (1906-1977) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Congregational Church, Brookline, MA; Longy School of Music Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Musician (organist); Educator Biggs, John Herron (1936-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (insurance); Nonprofit institution leader Current affiliation: Same

Bikle, Henry Wolf (1877-1942) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Billingham, Rupert Everett (1921-2002) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology; University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Billings, Bruce Hadley (1915-1992) *Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Baird-Atomic, Inc. *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Company executive

Billings, John Shaw (1838-1913) Election: 1881, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Surgeon General's Office Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Librarian

Billings, Marland Pratt (1902-1996) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator

Billings, William Dwight (1910-1997) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Botanist; Educator

Billingsley, Patrick Paul (1925-)

Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Mathematical statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Billington, David Perkins (1927-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Billington, James Hadley (1929-)

Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wilson International Center for Scholars; Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Historian; Librarian Current affiliation: Library of Congress

Bilsland (Lord), Alexander Steven (1892-1970) *Election:* 1961, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Bilsland Brothers Ltd.; Glasgow Stockholders Trust Ltd.; Scottish National Trust Ltd.

Residence at election: Kinrara, Aviemore, Inverness-shire, Scotland *Career description:* Banker; Company executive

Bilson, Malcolm (1935-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Binchy, Daniel Anthony (1900-1989) Election: 1962, FHM

Affiliation at election: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies; Harvard University *Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland *Career description:* Jurist; Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat

Binder, Gordon M. (1935-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* AMGEN; Coastview Capital, LLC *Residence at election:* Thousand Oaks, CA *Career description:* Company executive (biotechnology) *Current affiliation:* Coastview Capital, LLC; One Global Mediation LLC

Binder, Leonard (1927-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Binder, Sarah A. (1964-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* George Washington University; Brookings Institution *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Political scientist; Congressional scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bing, Peter Stephen (1934-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University; Monterey Bay Aquarium Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Physician; Public health official; Businessperson Current affiliation: Los Angeles, CA

Bing, R. H. (1914-1986)

Election: 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Binger, Carl Alfred Lanning (1889-1976) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

Bingham, Barry (1906-1988)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Courier Journal and Louisville Times Company *Residence at election:* Louisville, KY *Career description:* Publisher; Editor; Newspaper executive

Binmore, Kenneth George (1940-)

Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: University College London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Binney, Amos (1803-1847) Election: 1842, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Zoologist; Businessperson

Binney, Horace (1780-1875) *Election:* 1867, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Lawyer; Legislator

Biorck, Gunnar Carl Wilhelm (1916-1996)

Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet; Serafimer Hospital Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Physician; Educator; Member of Parliament

Biot, Jean Baptiste (1774-1862) *Election:* 1822, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Biot, Maurice Anthony (1905-1985) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Shell Development Company; Cornell University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist

Birch, Francis (Albert Francis) (1903-1992)

Election: 1942, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

Bird, Robert Byron (1924-) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same Birgeneau, Robert Joseph (1942-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Birkelund, John Peter (1930-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Saratoga Partners Residence at election: Saratoga, NY Career description: Company executive (investment banking) Current affiliation: Same

Birkerts, Sven P. (1951-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bennington College *Residence at election:* Arlington, MA *Career description:* Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Editor; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Birkhoff, Garrett (1911-1996) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Birkhoff, George David (1884-1944) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Birman, Joan S. Lyttle (1927-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Barnard College, Columbia University Residence at election: New Rochelle, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Birnbaum, Henrik Maximilian (1925-

2002) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator **Birnbaum, Howard Kent** (1932-2005) *Election:* 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Materials scientist; Educator

Birnbaum, Joel S. (1937-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hewlett-Packard Company Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bischoff, Bernhard (1906-1991)

Election: 1968, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Munich *Residence at election:* Munich, Germany *Career description:* Philologist; Historian; Educator

Bischoff, Theodor Ludwig Wilhelm

(1807-1882) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Giessen Residence at election: Giessen, Germany Career description: Physiologist; Comparative anatomist; Educator

Bishop, Andre (1948-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lincoln Center Theater Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artistic director and producer (theater) Current affiliation: Same



Elizabeth Bishop, elected 1968. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bishop, Elizabeth (1911-1979) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* San Francisco, CA *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate

Bishop, Errett A. (1928-1983) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bishop, John Michael (1936-)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Virologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bishop, Morris Gilbert (1893-1973) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bishop, Robert Lyle (1916-2013) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Bisplinghoff, Raymond Lewis (1917-1985)

Election: 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Bissell, Claude Thomas (1916-2000) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bissell, Mina J. (1940-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bissell, Jr., Richard Mervin (1909-1994) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

Bisson, Thomas Noel (1931-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bittel, Kurt (1907-1991)

Election: 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Tubingen; German Archaeological Institute, West Berlin *Residence at election:* Tubingen, Germany *Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bitter, Francis (1902-1967) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Engineer; Inventor; Educator

Bittker, Boris Irving (1916-2005)

Election: 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Bixby, William Herbert (1849-1928) *Election:* 1912, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Engineer; Army officer; Government agency administrator

Bixler, Julius Seelye (1894-1985)

Election: 1938, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Bizzi, Emilio (1933-)

Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator Current affiliation: American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Bjerknes, Jacob Aall Bonnevie (1897-

1975) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bjerknes, Vilhelm Frimann Koren (1862-1951)

Election: 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oslo *Residence at election:* Oslo, Norway *Career description:* Physicist; Geophysicist; Research agency administrator Bjork, Robert Allen (1939-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Editor; Professional organization administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bjorken, James Daniel (1934-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford Linear Accelerator Center *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bjorkman, Olle Erik (1933-)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Ecologist; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Stanford, CA

Bjorkman, Pamela J. (1956-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Blaauw, Adriaan (1914-2010) *Election:* 1973, FHM *Affiliation at election:* European Southern Observatory; University of Groningen *Residence at election:* Hamburg, Germany *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Black, Barbara Aronstein (1933-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (law); Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Columbia Law School Black, Bernard S. (1953-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Law scholar; Public policy expert; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Black, Jr., Charles Lund (1915-2001) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Black, Cyril Edwin (1915-1989) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Black, Duncan (1908-1991) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: University College of North Wales, Bangor Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Economist; Educator

Black, John Donald (1883-1960) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Black, Max (1909-1988) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Black, Samuel Bruce (1892-1968) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Statistician; Actuary; Company executive

Blackall, Eric Albert (1914-1989) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blackbourn, David Gordon (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Lexington, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Blackburn, Elizabeth Helen (1948-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Blackburn, Simon (1944-)

Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blackett (Lord), Patrick Maynard Stuart

(1897-1974) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blackfan, Kenneth Daniel (1883-1941) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Physician; Pediatrician; Educator

Blackmond, Donna Gail (1958-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Chemical engineer; Research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

Blackmur, Richard Palmer (1904-1965) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blackwell, David Harold (1919-2010)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator

Blackwell, Meredith May (1940-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA Career description: Mycologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blackwood, Michael (1934-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michael Blackwood Productions Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Documentary filmmaker Current affiliation: Same

Blagden, Charles (1748-1820) Election: 1789, FHM Affiliation at election: British Army; Royal Society of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Chemist; Physician

Blake, Charles Henry (1901-1981) Election: 1935, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

Blake, Clarence John (1843-1919) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician (otologist); Educator

Blake, Francis (1850-1913) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Company Residence at election: Auburndale, MA Career description: Inventor; Company research and development staff member; Government research agency staff member

Blake, Francis Gilman (1887-1952) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Medical School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Blake, George (1769-1841) Election: 1824, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer

Blake, John Harrison (1808-1899) Election: 1843, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Chemist; Engineer; Businessperson

Blake, Judith Kincade (1926-1993) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Blake, Randolph (1945-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blake, Robert Pierpont (1886-1950) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Librarian

Blakeslee, Albert Francis (1874-1954) Election: 1940, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator;

Career description: Botanist; Educator Research institution administrator

Blakeslee, George Hubbard (1871-1954)

Election: 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Clark University; Tufts University *Residence at election:* Worcester, MA *Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Diplomat; Foundation executive

Blalock, Alfred (1899-1964) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Blalock, Jr., Hubert Morse (1926-1991) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Blanchard, Arthur Alphonzo (1876-1956) *Election:* 1919, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Blanchard, Olivier (1948-)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; International Monetary Fund

Blanchard, Raoul (1877-1965) Election: 1936, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Grenoble; Harvard University Residence at election: Grenoble, France Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Blandford, Roger David (1949-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Blank, Rebecca (1955-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Ford School of Public Policy Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Economist; Public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: U. S. Department of Commerce

Blanshard, Brand (1892-1987) *Election:* 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Blaser, Martin J. (1948-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Microbiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blasi, Vincent A. (1943-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School; University of Virginia Law School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School; University of Virginia School of Law

Blau, Helen Margaret (1948-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Stanford University *Residence at election*: Stanford, CA *Career description*: Molecular pharmacologist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Stanford School of Medicine

Blau, Peter Michael (1918-2002)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Bleakney, Walker (1901-1992) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator **Bleaney, Brebis** (1915-2005) Election: 1978, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blegen, Carl William (1887-1971)

Election: 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Cincinnati *Residence at election*: Cincinnati, OH *Career description*: Archaeologist; Educator

Blight, David William (1949-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator; Professional society administrator Current affiliation: Same

Blinder, Alan Stuart (1945-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blinks, Lawrence Rogers (1900-1989) *Election:* 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University *Residence at election:* Pacific Grove, CA *Career description:* Biologist; Educator

Bliss, Gilbert Ames (1876-1951) *Election:* 1935, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of

Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Blobel, Gunter Klaus-Joachim (1936-2018) *Election:* 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

Bloch, Bernard (1907-1965) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Linguist; Educator Bloch, Erich (1925-2016) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington Advisory Group Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive

Bloch, Felix (1905-1983) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Bloch, Herbert (1911-2006) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Classicist; Medieval historian; Educator

Bloch, Konrad Emil (1912-2000) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Bloch, R. Howard (1943-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Yale University

Bloch, Spencer Janney (1944-)

Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Block, Gene D. (1948-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Block, Herbert Lawrence (1909-2001) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington Post Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Editorial cartoonist Block, James A. (1937-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Block Asset Management, Inc. Residence at election: Jersey City, NJ Career description: Company executive (pharmaceuticals) Current affiliation: Same

Block, Ned (1942-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Block, Steven M. (1952-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bloembergen, Nicolaas (1920-2017) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blondel, Jean Fernand Pierre (1929-) Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: European University Institute Residence at election: San Domenico di Fies, Italy Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bloom, Barry R. (1937-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Harvard School of Public Health

Bloom, David Elliot (1955-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Demographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bloom, Floyd Elliott (1936-)

Election: 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Research administrator *Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

Bloom, Harold (1930-)

Election: 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bloom, Hyman (1913-2009)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Bloom, Kerry Steven (1953-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bloom, Nicholas (1973-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bloomberg, Michael R. (1942-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mayor of New York City; Company founder and executive Current affiliation: Bloomberg L.P.

Bloomfield, Clara Derber (1942-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Delaware, OH Career description: Physician; Oncologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Bloomfield, Maurice** (1855-1928) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Orientalist; Philologist; Educator

Bloomfield, Morton Wilfred (1913-1987)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blough, Donald Sommers (1929-)

Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blout, Elkan Rogers (1919-2006)

Election: 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Polaroid Corporation *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biologist; Chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Bluestone, Jeffrey Allen (1953-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election*: San Francisco, CA *Career description*: Endocrinologist; Immunologist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Same

Blum, Jerome (1913-1994)

Election: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Blum, John Morton (1921-2011) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator Blum, Manuel (1938-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Blum, Walter J. (1918-1994) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Blumberg, Baruch Samuel (1925-2011) *Election:* 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford; University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Biomedical scientist; Educator; Research administrator

Blume, Bernhard Walter (1901-1978) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego; Harvard University Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blume, Martin (1932-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory Residence at election: Upton, NY Career description: Physicist; Research administrator Current affiliation: American Physical Society

Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich (1752-1840) Election: 1794, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Anatomist; Educator; Anthropologist; Natural historian; Physician Blumenthal, Thomas (1943-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Residence at election: Boulder, CO Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Blumer, George (1872-1962) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Blumgart, Herrman Ludwig (1895-1977) *Election*: 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Harvard Medical School *Residence at election*: Boston, MA *Career description*: Physician; Educator

Blumstein, Sheila Ellen (1944-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Blundell, Richard (1952-) *Election:* 2002, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University College, London

Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bluntschli, Johann Caspar (1808-1881) Election: 1868, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Legal scholar (international law); Educator; Government official

Bly, Robert E. (1926-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Minneapolis, MN Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Writer (poet); Translator Current affiliation: Same Boas, Franz (1858-1942) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Boas, George (1891-1980) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator

Boas (Hall), Marie (1919-2009) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Historian (science); Educator

Bobbio, Norberto (1909-2004) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Turin Residence at election: Turin, Italy Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bobbitt, Philip Chase (1948-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin School of Law *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official *Current affiliation:* Same

Bobo, Lawrence D. (1958-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Bocher, Ferdinand (1832-1902) *Election:* 1871, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bocher, Maxime (1867-1918) *Election:* 1899, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Bochner, Mel (1940-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter) Current affiliation: Same

Bock, Arlie Vernon (1888-1984) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Public health specialist; Physician; Educator

Bock, June Kathryn (1947-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Champaign, IL Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Psycholinguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bodde, Derk (1909-2003) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Historian and area studies scholar; Educator

Bode, Hendrik Wade (1905-1982) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories Residence at election: Whippany, NJ Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Bodenstein, Dietrich Hans F. Alexander (1908-1984) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Biologist; Educator;

Government research scientist

Bodian, David (1910-1992) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Anatomist; Epidemiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator Bodman, Samuel Wright (1938-) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cabot Corporation Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive (investment and industry); U.S. Secretary of Energy Current affiliation: Palm Beach, FL

Bodmer, Walter Fred (1936-) *Election:* 1972, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Boebinger, Gregory S. (1959-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Florida State University Residence at election: Tallahassee, FL Career description: Physicist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boeckh, August (1785-1867) *Election:* 1853, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Philologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Boehm-Tettelbach, Monika (1941-) Election: 2017, FHM Affiliation at election: Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Religion scholar; Language and literary scholar; Nonprofit organization founder; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boeke, Jef D. (1954-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Synthetic biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* New York University Langone Medical Center

Boell, Edgar John (1906-1996) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Zoologist; Educator **Boger, Dale L.** (1953-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bogert, Marston Taylor (1868-1954) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator

Boggs, Jean Sutherland (1922-)

Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: Montreal, Canada Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator Current affiliation: Same

Boghossian, Paul Artin (1957-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bogle, John Clifton (1929-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Vanguard Group Investments, Inc.; Bogle Financial Markets Research Center *Residence at election:* Valley Forge, PA *Career description:* Company executive (investments) *Current affiliation:* The Vanguard Group, Inc.

Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich (1909-1992)

Election: 1960, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research *Residence at election:* Kiev, USSR *Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bogorad, Lawrence (1921-2003) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator Bohlen, Charles Eustis (1904-1974) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Bohlman, Philip V. (1952-) *Election:* 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Oak Park, IL Career description: Ethnomusicologist; Writer (novelist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bohr, Aage Niels (1922-2009) Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator



Niels Henrik David Bohr, elected 1945, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bohr, Niels Henrik David (1885-1962) Election: 1945, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bois, Yve-Alain (1952-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Boissier, Marie Louis Gaston (1823-1908)

Election: 1904, FHM *Affiliation at election:* French Academy *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Classicist; Learned society administrator

Boiteux, Marcel Paul (1922-) *Election:* 1972, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Electricite de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Company executive (utilities)

Current affiliation: Same

Boix, Carles (1962-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bok, Bart Jan (1906-1983) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Bok, Derek Curtis (1930-)

Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Harvard Kennedy School

Bok, Joan Toland (1929-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Electric System Residence at election: Westborough, MA Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (utilities) Current affiliation: National Grid USA

Boland, Eavan A. (1944-) *Election:* 2016, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bold, Harold Charles (1909-1987) *Election:* 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

Bolinger, Dwight LeMerton (1907-1992) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

Boll, Heinrich Theodor (1917-1985) Election: 1984, FHM Affiliation at election: Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany Residence at election: Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist)

Bollinger, Lee Carroll (1946-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

Bolster, Wilfred (1866-1947) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Municipal Court of Boston Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bolt, Richard Henry (1911-2002) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company founder and executive

Bolton, John Gatenby (1922-1993) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: Australian National Radio Astronomy Observatory Residence at election: Epping, New South Wales, Australia Career description: Radio astronomer; Research institution administrator
Bolton, Patrick (1957-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia Business School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boltwood, Bertram Borden (1870-1927) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Chemist; Physicist

Boltzmann, Ludwig (1844-1906) Election: 1897, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Vienna Residence at election: Vienna, Austria Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bombieri, Enrico (1940-)

Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bomford, George (1780-1848) *Election:* 1841, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Ordnance expert and engineer; Army officer

Bonaparte, Charles Lucien Jules Laurence, Prince de Canino (1803-1857) Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: Italy Residence at election: Italy Career description: Zoologist; Ornithologist

Bonbright, James Cummings (1891-1985) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Financier; Educator Bond, Douglas Danford (1911-1976) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University School of Medicine Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bond, George Phillips (1825-1865) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bond, Jr., J. Max (1935-2009) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Davis, Brody & Associates Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Educator

Bond, J. Richard (John Richard) (1950-) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bond, William Cranch (1789-1859) Election: 1832, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dorchester, MA Residence at election: Dorchester, MA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bond, William Henry (1915-2005) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Librarian; Library administrator

Bonini, Nancy (1959-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Narberth, PA Career description: Biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bonnat, Leon-Joseph-Florentin (1833-1922)

Election: 1915, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Bonnefoy, Yves (1923-2016) *Election:* 2011, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Writer (poet; essayist); Art historian

Bonner, Campbell (1876-1954) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bonner, David Mahlon (1916-1964) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Bonner, James Frederick (1910-1996)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Company executive

Bonner, John Tyler (1920-) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bonner, Robert Johnson (1868-1946) Election: 1935, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bono [see also Paul David Hewson] (1960-) Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: U2 Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian Current affiliation: Same Bontecou, Lee (1931-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: Orbisonia, PA Career description: Artist (sculptor) Current affiliation: Same

Boodberg, Peter Alexis (1903-1972)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Booker, Squire J. (1965-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University *Residence at election:* University Park, PA *Career description:* Biochemist; Biological chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Boolos, George Stephen (1940-1996) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Boone, Elizabeth Hill (1948-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tulane University Residence at election: New Orleans, LA Career description: Historian (art); Academic research institution administrator; Educator; Professional society administrator Current affiliation: Same

Boorstin, Daniel Joseph (1914-2004) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Educator; Museum and library administrator

Booth, Edwin Prince (1898-1969) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member; Historian; Educator Booth, Harold Simmons (1891-1950) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Booth, Wayne Clayson (1921-2005) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Rhetoric and literary scholar; Educator

Boott, Francis (1792-1863)

Election: 1835, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Physician; Botanist

Bopp, Franz (1791-1867) Election: 1855, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Philologist; Educator

Borchard, Edwin Montefiore (1884-1951)

Election: 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Borcherds, Richard Ewen (1959-) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Borchert, John Robert (1918-2001) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Geographer; Educator

Borden, Simeon (1798-1856) Election: 1842, Fellow Affiliation at election: Fall River, MA Residence at election: Fall River, MA Career description: Civil engineer (government and railroads) **Borel, Armand** (1923-2003) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Boren, David L. (1941-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Oklahoma Residence at election: Norman, OK Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator; Governor of Oklahoma; U.S. Senator Current affiliation: Same

Borges, Jorge Luis (1899-1986) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina Career description: Writer (poet, essayist, short story writer); Educator; Librarian

Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio (1882-1952)

Election: 1941, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Political activist

Boring, Edwin Garrigues (1886-1968)

Election: 1924, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Borisy, Gary G. (1942-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Forsyth Institute

Borja-Villel, Manuel J. (1957-) Election: 2010, FHM Affiliation at election: Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía Residence at election: Madrid, Spain Career description: Museum administrator (art) Current affiliation: Same

Bork, Robert Heron (1927-2012) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Borlaug, Norman Ernest (1914-2009)

Election: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center *Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico *Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Research organization administrator

Bormann, Frederick Herbert (1922-2012)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

Born, Max (1882-1970)

Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh Residence at election: Bad Pyrmont, Germany Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bornet, Jean Baptiste Edouard (1828-1911)

Election: 1893, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Botanist; Physician

Borroff, Marie (1923-)

Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Borst, Piet (1934-)

Election: 1995, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Netherlands Cancer Institute *Residence at election:* Amsterdam, Netherlands *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Borthwick, Harry Alfred (1898-1974)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture *Residence at election:* Beltsville, MD *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Government research scientist

Boruch, Robert F. (1942-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania; Campbell Collaboration *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Statistician; Social science and policy research scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Pennsylvania

Borucki, William J. (1939-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Aeronautics and Space Administration *Residence at election:* Moffett Field, CA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Astronautical engineer; Research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Bose, Amar Gopal (1929-2013) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bose Corporation; Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Framingham, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive (electronics)

Boss, Alan Paul (1951-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Research organization staff member *Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science

Boss, Lewis (1846-1912) *Election*: 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Dudley Observatory *Residence at election*: Albany, NY *Career description*: Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Government official

Bossert, William Hines (1937-)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematical biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bosworth, Stephen W. (1939-2016) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University; U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Diplomat; Educator; Academic administrator

Bosworth, William Welles (1869-1966) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect

Botchan, Michael R. (1945-2009) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Kensington, CA Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Botstein, David (1942-)

Election: 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Princeton University; Calico

Botstein, Leon (1946-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bard College Residence at election: Annandale-on-Hudson, NY Career description: Academic administrator; Musician (conductor); Music scholar Current affiliation: Same

Bott, Raoul (1923-2005) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Mathematician; Educator Bottomly, H. Kim (1946-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wellesley College Residence at election: Wellesley, MA Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Boudart, Michel (1924-2012)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Boudin, Michael (1939-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist Current affiliation: Same

Boudon, Raymond (1934-2013) *Election:* 1977, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Boulanger, Nadia Juliette (1887-1979) Election: 1962, FHM Affiliation at election: American Conservatory Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Boulding, Kenneth Ewart (1910-1993) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Boulenger, George Albert (1858-1937) Election: 1923, FHM Affiliation at election: British Museum (Natural History) Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium Career description: Herpetologist; Ichthyologist; Museum research staff member and administrator Boulez, Pierre (1925-2016) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: Baden-Baden, Germany Residence at election: Baden-Baden, Germany Career description: Musician (composer, conductor)

Bourdieu, Pierre (1930-2002) *Election:* 1983, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Bourgeois, Louise (1911-2010) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (sculptor, painter)

Bourne, Henry Reid (1940-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Cell biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bourricaud, François Michel (1922-1998) *Election:* 1976, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Boutelle, Charles Otis (1813-1890) Election: 1872, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Surveyor; Geodesist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Boutet de Monvel, Louis (1941-2014) *Election:* 2012, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université Pierre et Marie Curie *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Bouton, Charles Leonard (1869-1922) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator Boutwell, George Sewall (1818-1905) Election: 1857, Fellow Affiliation at election: Groton, MA Residence at election: Groton, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

Bouve, Thomas Tracy (1815-1896) Election: 1850, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Naturalist; Businessperson

Bouwsma, William James (1923-2004) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Bovet, Daniel (1907-1992) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Istituto Superiore di Sanita Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Physiologist; Pharmacologist; Psychobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bovie, William T. (1882-1958) Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Inventor; Academic administrator

Bowditch, Charles Pickering (1842-1921)

Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Businessperson

Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll (1808-1892) *Election:* 1848, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Abolitionist

Bowditch, Henry Pickering (1840-1911) *Election:* 1872, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowditch, Ingersoll (1875-1938) Election: 1924, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Civil engineer; Anthropologist; Educator; Company executive

Bowditch, Jonathan Ingersoll (1806-1889) *Election:* 1834, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Businessperson

Bowditch, Nathaniel (1773-1838) Election: 1799, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Company executive; Actuary

Bowdoin III, James (1752-1811) Election: 1786, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dorchester, MA Residence at election: Dorchester, MA Career description: Merchant; Diplomat

Bowdoin, James (1726-1790) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Legislator; Governor of Massachusetts; Merchant; Natural philosopher; Astronomer

Bowdoin, James (1794-1833) Election: 1825, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Historical compiler and editor Bowen, Edward George (1911-1991) Election: 1965, FHM Affiliation at election: Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization Residence at election: New South Wales, Australia Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Government research agency scientist and administrator

Bowen, Francis (1811-1890) *Election:* 1842, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Editor

Bowen, Harvey Kent (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Engineer (materials science); Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard Business School

Bowen, Ira Sprague (1898-1973) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Observatory administrator

Bowen, Norman Levi (1887-1956) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Petrologist; Educator

Bowen, William Gordon (1933-2016) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Bower, Frederick Orpen (1855-1948) Election: 1932, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow Residence at election: Ripon, England Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bower, Gordon Howard (1932-)

Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bowerman, Melissa Foster (1942-2011)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik *Residence at election:* Nijmegen, Netherlands *Career description:* Linguist; Cognitive psychologist; Research scientist

Bowers, Fredson Thayer (1905-1991)

Election: 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia; University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowers, Raymond (1927-1979) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Bowersock, Glen Warren (1936-)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

Bowie, Robert Richardson (1909-2013) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Academic administrator; Government official

Bowlby, Edward John Mostyn (1907-1990)

Election: 1981, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Tavistock Clinic *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator Bowles, Chester Bliss (1901-1986) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Essex, CT Career description: Government official; Diplomat; Company executive

Bowles, Edward Lindley (1897-1990) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Wellesley, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowles, Francis Tiffany (1858-1927) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Fore River Shipbuilding Corporation Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Shipbuilder; Navy officer; Company executive

Bowley, Arthur Lyon (1869-1957) Election: 1932, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Statistician; Educator

Bowman, Isaiah (1878-1950) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Geographical Society Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowman, William (1816-1892) Election: 1890, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Anatomist; Histologist; Surgeon

Bowring, Samuel A. (1953-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Concord, MA Career description: Geochemist; Geologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Box, George Edward Pelham (1919-2013) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Statistician; Educator

Boxer, Steven George (1947-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Box-Steffensmeier, Janet M. (1967-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Political methodologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boyarin, Daniel (1946-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boyce, Mary Cunningham (1958-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boyd, Julian Parks (1903-1980) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Librarian

Boyd, Willard Lee (1927-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Iowa; Field Museum, Chicago Residence at election: Iowa City, IA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic and museum administrator Current affiliation: University of Iowa College of Law; University of Iowa Museum of Art **Boyd, William Clouser** (1903-1983) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Boyden, Edward Allen (1886-1976) Election: 1924, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Boyden, Edward S. (1979-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Boyden, Roland William (1863-1931) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague Residence at election: Beverly, MA Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Boyden, Uriah Atherton (1804-1879) *Election:* 1840, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Engineer; Inventor

Boyer, Ernest LeRoy (1928-1995) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Government official

Boyer, Herbert Wayne (1936-) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California Medical School Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Company founder and executive Current affiliation: University of California, San Francisco Boyer, Paul Delos (1918-) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Los Angeles, CA

Boyer, Paul Samuel (1935-2012) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Boyle, Leonard Eugene (1923-1999) Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: Vatican Apostolic Library Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Historian; Paleographer; Educator; Librarian

Boyse, Edward Arthur (1923-2007) *Election:* 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Cornell Medical Center *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Immunogeneticist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Boysen-Jensen, Peter (1883-1959) Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Plant physiologist; Educator

Brace, Lloyd DeWitt (1903-1986) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: First National Bank of Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Banker; Company executive

Brace, William Francis (1926-2012) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator **Braceland, Francis James** (1900-1985) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* Hartford, CT *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Bracewell, Ronald Newbold (1921-2007) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Radio astronomer; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bracher, Karl Dietrich (1922-2016) *Election:* 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn *Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany *Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Brachet, Jean Louis Auguste (1909-1988)

Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Brussels Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium Career description: Embryologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bradburn, Norman Marshall (1933-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Behavioral scientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bradbury, Theophilus (1739-1803) *Election:* 1798, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court *Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Legislator

Brademas, John (1927-2016) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Academic administrator

Bradford, Edward Hickling (1848-1926) *Election:* 1889, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Academic administrator

Bradford, Gamaliel (1795-1839) *Election:* 1830, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Company executive; Hospital administrator; Writer (essayist)

Bradley, Bill (1943-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: U.S. Senator; Author; Professional athlete Current affiliation: Allen & Company LLC

Bradley, Charles Smith (1819-1888)

Election: 1877, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Harvard Law School *Residence at election*: Cambridge, MA *Career description*: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official; Educator

Bradley, David G. (1953-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Atlantic Media Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Company executive (journalism); Philanthropist Current affiliation: Same

Bradley, Stanley Edward (1913-1999) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Bradley, Wilmot Hyde (1899-1979) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Government science agency researcher and administrator Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick (1917-1988) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Radio Corporation of America Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive; Educator

Brady, David W. (1940-)

Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Brady, Henry E. (1949-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brady, John F. (1954-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brady, Nicholas Frederick (1930-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Darby Overseas Investments, Ltd. *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Investment banker; Company executive; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury *Current affiliation:* Choptank Partners, Inc.

Brady, Jr., Thomas A. (1937-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bragdon, Henry Wilkinson (1906-1980) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Phillips Exeter Academy Residence at election: Exeter, NH Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Bragg, William Lawrence (1890-1971) Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Braginsky, Vladimir Borisovich (1931-) *Election:* 2004, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University *Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Braidwood, Robert John (1907-2003)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Brainard, Michael S. (1963-)

Election: 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Research institution scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Braithwaite, Richard Bevan (1900-1990) *Election:* 1986, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Branca, Vittore Felice (1913-2004) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Padua Residence at election: Padua, Italy

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Branch, Claude Raymond (1886-1978) *Election:* 1936, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Choate, Hall and Stewart *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Lawyer

Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen (1842-

1927) Election: 1897, FHM Affiliation at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Literary critic and scholar; Lecturer; Educator

Brandom, Robert Boyce (1950-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brandt, Allan M. (1953-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (medicine); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brandt, Richard Booker (1910-1997) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Branner, John Casper (1850-1922)

Election: 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Branscomb, Lewis McAdory (1926-) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards; University of Colorado Residence at election: Boulder, CO Career description: Physicist; Researcher; Research institution administrator; Science and technology policy educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Branton, Daniel Joseph (1932-)

Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Braque, Georges (1882-1963) Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Artist (painter)

Bratman, Michael E. (1945-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Professional society administrator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Brattain, Walter Houser (1902-1987) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories *Residence at election:* Murray Hills, NJ *Career description:* Physicist; Company research scientist

Brattle, Thomas (1742-1801) Election: 1796, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Businessperson

Braudel, Fernand Paul (1902-1985) *Election:* 1970, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Braudy, Leo (1941-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brauer, Richard Dagobert (1901-1977) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Brauman, John I. (1937-)

Election: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Braun, Alexander Carl Heinrich (1805-1877)

Election: 1870, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

Braun, Armin Charles John (1911-1986) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braunstein, Aleksandr Evseyevich (1902-1986) *Election:* 1961, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Medical Sciences, USSR *Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR *Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator

Braunwald, Eugene (1929-) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Cardiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bray, Philip James (1925-2004) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bray, William Crowell (1879-1946) *Election:* 1911, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Brazer, John (1789-1846) *Election:* 1823, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* North Church *Residence at election:* Salem, MA *Career description:* Clergy member

Brazier, Mary Agnes Burniston (1904-1995)

Election: 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Hospital staff member; Educator

Breakefield, Xandra Owens (1942-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Neurologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brechignac, Catherine (1946-)

Election: 1998, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physicist; Research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bredekamp, Horst (1947-)

Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bredesen, Philip N. (1943-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Nashville, TN Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Governor; Mayor; Businessman Current affiliation: Same

Bree, Germaine (1907-2001) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Breiman, Leo (1928-2005)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator **Breit, Gregory** (1899-1981) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physicist; Educator

Breitel, Charles David (1908-1991) *Election:* 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

Bremer, Frederic Gaston Nicolas (1892-1982) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Brussels Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Bremer, John Lewis (1874-1959) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

Bren, Donald (1932-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Irvine Company Residence at election: Newport Beach, CA Career description: Company executive; Philanthropist Current affiliation: Same

Brendel, Alfred (1931-) Election: 1985, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Musician (concert pianist) Current affiliation: Same

Brennan, Jr., William Joseph (1906-1997) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Brenner, Barry Morton (1937-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator; Hospital administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brenner, Howard (1929-2014)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

Brenner, Michael P. (1968-)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Applied physicist; Applied mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brenner, Robert Paul (1943-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brenner, Sydney (1927-)

Election: 1966, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Research agency staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* Ely Cambs, England

Brent, Charles Henry (1862-1929) *Election:* 1919, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Protestant Episcopal Church *Residence at election:* Manila, Philippines *Career description:* Theologian; Missionary

Brentano, Robert J. (1926-2002) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator

Breslauer, George W. (1946-)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Oakland, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Breslow, Ronald Charles David (1931-

2017) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bresnahan, Timothy (1953-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bresnan, Joan W. (1945-) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Linguist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brest, Paul A. (1940-)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Law School *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Brettell, Caroline B. (1950-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Breuer, Marcel Lajos (1902-1981) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Marcel Breuer and Associates, Architects *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Architect; Educator; Company executive Brew, John Otis (1906-1988) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Brewer, Leo (1919-2005)

Election: 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Brewer, Marilynn B. (1942-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of New South Wales

Brewer, Thomas Mayo (1814-1880) Election: 1854, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Ornithologist; Company executive (publishing)

Brewster, David (1781-1868) Election: 1822, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Scottish Society of Arts Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator; Writer; Editor

Brewster, Jr., Kingman (1919-1988) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Brewster, William (1851-1919) Election: 1891, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Ornithologist; Museum curator

Brewster, William Souther (1917-2013) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* United Shoe Machinery Corporation *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Company executive

Breyer, Stephen Gerald (1938-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court) Current affiliation: Supreme Court of the United States

Brezin, Edouard (1938-)

Election: 2002, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole Normale Superieure *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brezis, Haïm (1944-)

Election: 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université Pierre et Marie Curie *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bridenbaugh, Carl (1903-1992)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Bridge, Herbert Sage (1919-1995) Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bridges, William Bruce (1934-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company research staff member Current affiliation: Same

Bridgman, Percy Williams (1882-1961) *Election:* 1912, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Philosopher; Educator

Briggs (Lord Briggs of Lewes), Asa

(1921-2016) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Sussex Residence at election: Sussex, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Briggs, Herbert Whittaker (1900-1990)

Election: 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University Law School *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Briggs, LeBaron Russell (1855-1934) Election: 1908, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic

administrator

Briggs, Lyman James (1874-1963) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physicist; Government agency researcher; Government administrator

Briggs, Robert William (1911-1983) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Biologist; Educator

Briggs, Winslow Russell (1928-) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington; Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Plant biologist; Research director; Educator Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science; Stanford University

Brigham, Clarence Saunders (1877-1963)

Election: 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Antiquarian Society *Residence at election:* Worcester, MA *Career description:* Librarian; Historian; Research institution administrator Brigham, William Tufts (1841-1926) Election: 1869, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator

Brightman, Edgar Sheffield (1884-1953) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA

Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Brilliant, Richard (1929-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brillinger, David Ross (1937-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brilmayer, Roberta Lea (1950-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Brim, Jr., Orville Gilbert (1923-2016) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Foundation for Child Development Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Foundation executive; Author

Brimmer, Andrew Felton (1926-2012) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Federal Reserve Board Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Company executive; Educator Brimmer, Martin (1829-1896) Election: 1887, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Trustee of nonprofit cultural and charitable institutions

Brin, Sergey (1973-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Google Corporation *Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA *Career description:* Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology) *Current affiliation:* Same

Brink, Jr., Frank (1910-2007) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Brink, Royal Alexander (1897-1984) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Brinkhous, Kenneth Merle (1908-2000) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Brinkley, Alan David (1949-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brinkley, John (1763-1835) Election: 1822, FHM Affiliation at election: Dublin University Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Clergy member

Brinkman, John Anthony (1934-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same Brinkman, William Frank (1938-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories *Residence at election:* New Providence, NJ *Career description:* Physicist; Research executive *Current affiliation:* Princeton University

Brinkmann, Reinhold (1934-2010)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

Brinster, Ralph Lawrence (1932-)

Election: 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brinton, Clarence Crane (1898-1968)

Election: 1939, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Brioschi, Francesco (1824-1897)

Election: 1874, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Milan Superior Technical Institute *Residence at election:* Milan, Italy *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Briquet, John Isaac (1870-1931) *Election:* 1914, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Conservatoire et Jardin Botanique *Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland *Career description:* Botanist; Botanical garden administrator

Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre

(1754-1793) Election: 1789, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Government official; Author; Antislavery activist Britten, Edward Benjamin (1913-1976)

Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England Residence at election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England Career description: Musician (composer, pianist, conductor)

Britten, Roy John (1919-2012) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Biophysicist; Academic research staff member

Britton, Nathaniel Lord (1859-1934) Election: 1925, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Botanical Garden Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government and private research organization administrator

Broad, Charlie Dunbar (1887-1970) *Election:* 1958, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Broad, Edythe L. (1933-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Eli and Edythe Broad Foundation *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Philanthropist; Foundation founder and executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Broad, Eli (1933-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* SunAmerica, Inc. *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Company executive (finance) *Current affiliation:* AIG Retirement Services, Inc.

Broadie, Sarah Waterlow (1941-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: University of St. Andrews **Brobeck, John Raymond** (1914-2009) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

Brock III, William Allen (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brockhouse, Bertram Neville (1918-2003) Election: 1990, FHM Affiliation at election: McMaster University Residence at election: Hamilton, Canada Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator

Brode, Robert Bigham (1900-1986) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Broder, David Salzer (1929-2011) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington Post Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist; Columnist; Author

Brodhead, Richard H. (1947-) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic

administrator *Current affiliation:* Duke University

Brodie, Benjamin Collins (1783-1862) Election: 1855, FHM Affiliation at election: St. George's Hospital Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physiologist; Surgeon

Brodie, Bernard (1910-1978) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

Brodsky, Joseph Alexandrovich (1940-

1996) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

Brody, Richard Alan (1930-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brody, William Ralph (1944-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Radiologist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Broecker, Wallace Smith (1931-)

Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brogan, Denis William (1900-1974) *Election:* 1966, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Brogger, Waldemar Christofer (1851-1940) *Election:* 1914, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oslo *Residence at election:* Christiana, Norway *Career description:* Geologist; Mineralogist; Educator

Broglie, (Charles) Jacques Victor Albert, Duc de (1821-1901) *Election:* 1888, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Diplomat; Premier of

France; Historian; Author
Broglie, Louis Victor Pierre Raymond

de (1892-1987) *Election:* 1958, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Brokaw, Tom (Thomas John) (1940-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* NBC News *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Broadcast journalist; Author *Current affiliation:* Same

Brombert, Victor Henri (1923-)

Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Bromley, David Allan (1926-2005) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physicist; Educator; U.S. presidential advisor on science and technology

Bromwich, David (1951-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bronfenbrenner, Martin (1914-1997) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Economist; Educator

Bronfenbrenner, Urie (1917-2005) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator **Bronfman, Sr., Edgar M.** (1929-2013) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Seagram Company Ltd. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive

Bronk, Detlev Wulf (1897-1975) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Neurophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bronner (Mrs. William Healy), Augusta

Fox (1881-1966) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Judge Baker Guidance Center; Simmons College Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Agency administrator

Bronner, Marianne (1952-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Bronowski, Jacob (1908-1974) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Coal Research Establishment of National Coal Board Residence at election: Cheltenham, England Career description: Writer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bronson, Bertrand Harris (1902-1986) *Election:* 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brönsted, Johannes Nicolaus (1879-1947) *Election:* 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of

Copenhagen Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Brook, Peter Stephen Paul (1925-) *Election:* 1986, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Theater and film director *Current affiliation:* Same

Brooke, Edward William (1919-2015) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Brooke, Henry James (1771-1857) Election: 1825, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Mineralogist; Businessperson

Brooke, Peter A. (1929-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Advent International Corporation *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Company founder and executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Brookhart, John Mills (1913-1995)

Election: 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon Medical School *Residence at election:* Portland, OR *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

Brookhart, Maurice S. (1942-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brooks, Alison Spence (1944-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: George Washington University Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brooks, Charles Franklin (1891-1958) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Brooks, Cleanth (1906-1994) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brooks, David B. (1961-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* The New York Times *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Journalist *Current affiliation:* Same

Brooks, Edward Pennell (1895-1981) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Business expert; Educator; Company executive

Brooks, Jr., Frederick Phillips (1931-) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Harvey Brooks, elected 1951. Photo courtesy of Helen Brooks

Brooks, Harvey (1915-2004) *Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Technology and public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brooks, Paul (1909-1998) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Houghton Mifflin Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Editor; Company executive

Brooks, Peter Preston (1938-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Brooks, Phillips (1835-1893) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Trinity Church, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Brooks, Rodney (1954-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; iRobot Corporation Residence at election: Lincoln, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Robotics engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Rethink Robotics, Inc. **Brooks, Van Wyck** (1886-1963) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bridgewater, CT *Residence at election:* Bridgewater, CT *Career description:* Historian; Biographer; Literary critic

Brooks, William Keith (1848-1908) Election: 1892, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Zoologist; Embryologist; Educator

Broome, John (1947-)

Election: 2014, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Philosopher; Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brosin, Henry Walter (1904-1999) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of

Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Broué, Michel (1946-)

Election: 2014, FHM Affiliation at election: Université Paris Diderot (Paris VII) Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Broughton, Thomas Robert Shannon (1900-1993)

Election: 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College *Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA *Career description:* Classicist; Historian; Educator

Broun, Elizabeth (1946-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian American Art Museum *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same **Brouwer, Dirk** (1902-1966) *Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Browder, Felix Earl (1927-)

Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Browder, William (1934-)

Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brower, Reuben Arthur (1908-1975) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Archibald Haworth (Archie) (1938-)

Election: 2003, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Carleton (1869-1941) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: Upper Montclair, NJ Career description: Philologist; Medievalist; Educator

Brown, Charles Lee (1921-2003) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive

Brown, Donald David (1931-)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington; Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Brown, Donald Jerome (1937-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Economist; Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Yale University

Brown, Douglass Vincent (1904-1986) *Election:* 1944, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Economist; Management specialist; Educator

Brown, Edgar Cary (1916-2007) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Brown, Jr., Edgar Henry (1926-) *Election:* 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University *Residence at election:* Waltham, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Emery Neal (1956-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Ernest Joseph (1906-2001) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator **Brown, Ernest William** (1866-1938) *Election:* 1912, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Brown, Frank Edward (1908-1988) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Academy in Rome *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Gene Monte (1926-)

Election: 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biochemist; Enzymologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Gerald Edward (1926-2013)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook *Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Brown, Gordon Stanley (1907-1996) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Harold (1927-)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Physicist; U.S. Secretary of Defense; Academic administrator; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Center for Strategic & International Studies

Brown, Harrison Scott (1917-1986) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Geochemist; Educator **Brown, Herbert Charles** (1912-2004) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Purdue University Residence at election: Lafayette, IN Career description: Chemist; Educator

Brown, Herbert Ross (1902-1988) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College Residence at election: Brunswick, ME Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Government official

Brown, Howard Mayer (1930-1993) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musicologist; Musician (conductor); Educator

Brown, Howard Nicholson (1849-1932) Election: 1919, Fellow Affiliation at election: King's Chapel Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Brown, James Allison (1934-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brown, James Douglas (1898-1986) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, James Hemphill (1942-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Ecologist: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Brown, John Carter (1934-2002) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Art museum administrator **Brown, John Nicholas** (1900-1979) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Government Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Company executive; Government official; Arts patron

Brown, John Seely (1940-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California; Deloitte Center for Edge Innovation *Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA *Career description:* Company scientist and executive; Research institution administrator; Academic institution advisor; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Jonathan (1939-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator *Current affiliation:* New York University Institute of Fine Arts

Brown, Joseph (1733-1785) *Election:* 1781, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Merchant; Manufacturer; Physicist; Astronomer

Brown, Lawrence David (1940-) *Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Wharton School *Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Academic administrator; Editor *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Lester R. (1934-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Earth Policy Institute *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Environmental analyst; Research institution founder and executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Mather (1761-1831) *Election:* 1798, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Brown, Michael Stuart (1941-)

Election: 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Myles A. (1955-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont (1935-)

Election: 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Princeton University

Brown, Raymond Edward (1928-1998)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Union Theological Seminary *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Clergy member: Theologian; Educator

Brown, Robert (1773-1858) *Election:* 1849, FHM

Affiliation at election: British Museum *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Botanist; Librarian; Museum administrator

Brown, Robert Arthur (1951-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Boston University

Brown, Robert Minge (1911-1994) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* McCutchen, Brown, Doyle & Enersen *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive; Academic administrator **Brown, Roger William** (1925-1997) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Brown, Samuel Gilman (1813-1885) *Election:* 1865, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College *Residence at election:* Hanover, NH *Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Sanborn Conner (1913-1981) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Sevellon Ledyard (1886-1956) *Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Providence Journal and Evening Bulletin *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Company executive

Brown, Theodore Henry (1888-1973) *Election:* 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator

Brown, Theodore Lawrence (1928-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Bonita Springs, FL

Brown, Trisha (1936-2017) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Trisha Brown Dance Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Director (dance, opera); Choreographer; Artist (drawing) Browne, Janet Elizabeth (1950-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (science); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Browne (Lord Browne of Madingley), John (Edmund John Phillip) (1948-) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: BP p.l.c. Residence at election: London, England Career description: Company executive; Petroleum engineer Current affiliation: Royal Academy of Engineering, UK

Browning, Christopher R. (1944-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brownlee, Donald E. (1943-) *Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brown-Sequard, Charles Edouard (1817-1894) *Election:* 1867, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Brubaker, Rogers (1956-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brubeck, Dave (1920-2012) *Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wilton, CT *Residence at election:* Wilton, CT *Career description:* Musician (jazz pianist); Composer **Bruce, Archibald** (1777-1818) Election: 1812, Fellow Affiliation at election: Queen's College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Mineralogist

Bruce, Henry Addington Bayley (1874-1959)

Election: 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychologist; Journalist

Brucker, Gene Adam (1924-2017) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Brudney, Victor (1917-2016) *Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Brueckner, Keith Allan (1924-2014) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Brues, Austin Moore (1906-1991) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory Residence at election: Lemont, IL Career description: Radiobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Brues, Charles Thomas (1879-1955) *Election:* 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

Brugge, Joan S. (1949-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Bruice, Thomas Charles** (1925-) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bruneau, Jean Louis (1922-2003) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brunel, Marc Isambard (Sir) (1769-1849) *Election:* 1834, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Thames Tunnel Company *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Civil engineer; Architect; Industrial machinery inventor

Bruner, Jerome Seymour (1915-2016) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Brunetiere, Ferdinand (1849-1906) *Election:* 1898, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole Normale Superieure *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Language and literary scholar and critic; Educator

Brüning, Heinrich (1885-1970) *Election:* 1938, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Legislator

Brunner, Heinrich (1840-1915) *Election:* 1897, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Historian (law); Educator

Bruno, Michael Peter (1932-1996) *Election:* 1982, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Banker **Brunori, Maurizio** (1937-) *Election:* 2006, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Rome *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bruns, Gerald L. (1938-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame *Residence at election:* Avila Beach, CA *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brunschwig, Jacques (1929-) *Election:* 2007, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université Paris 1 *Residence at election:* Antony, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Université de Paris

Brunton, Thomas Lauder (1844-1916) *Election:* 1901, FHM *Affiliation at election:* St. Bartholomew's Hospital *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Brus, Louis Eugene (1943-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Company research institution staff member; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Brush, Charles Francis (1849-1929) *Election:* 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cleveland, OH *Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH *Career description:* Inventor; Company executive

Brush, George Jarvis (1831-1912) *Election:* 1871, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brustein, Robert Sanford (1927-)

Election: 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Theatre director; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bruzelius, Caroline Astrid (1949-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Durham, NC *Career description:* Historian (art and architecture); Medievalist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bryan, John Henry (1936-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Sara Lee Corporation *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Company executive (manufacturing); Nonprofit institution leader *Current affiliation:* Same

Bryan, Kirk (1888-1950) *Election:* 1929, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Geomorphologist; Educator

Bryant, Douglas Wallace (1913-1994) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Librarian; Bibliographer; Educator

Bryant, Henry (1820-1867)

Election: 1858, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Ornithologist; Educator

Bryant, Randal E. (1952-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University *Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Bryant, Robert L.** (1953-) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Durham, NC *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bryant, William Cullen (1794-1878)

Election: 1855, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Evening Post *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Journalist; Writer (poet); Lawyer

Bryce, James (1838-1922) *Election:* 1893, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Lawyer; Historian; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Bryk, Anthony S. (1948-) *Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching *Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bryson, Jr., Arthur Earl (1925-) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford University

Bryson, John E. (1943-) *Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Edison International *Residence at election:* San Marino, CA *Career description:* Company executive (utilities) *Current affiliation:* Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Bryson, Louise Henry (1944-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* J. Paul Getty Trust *Residence at election:* San Marino, CA *Career description:* Company executive (broadcasting); Museum trustee *Current affiliation:* Same **Bryson, Lyman Lloyd** (1888-1959) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia Broadcasting System *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Media expert

Brzezinski, Zbigniew (1928-2017)

Election: 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Presidential advisor

Buber, Martin (1878-1965)

Election: 1961, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Theologian; Philosopher; Educator

Buch, Christian Leopold, Freiherr von

(1774-1853) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: Berlin, Germany Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Traveler

Buchan, Alastair Francis (1918-1976) *Election:* 1975, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Buchanan, Bob Branch (1937-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Microbiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Buchanan, James McGill (1919-2013) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University *Residence at election:* Blacksburg, VA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Buchanan, John Machlin (1917-2007) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Bucher, Nancy Leslie Rutherfurd (1913-

2017) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Cell biologist; Academic and medical institution research staff member; Educator

Bucher, Walter Herman (1889-1965)

Election: 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Buchi, George Hermann (1921-1998) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Buchloh, Benjamin H.D. (1941-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Buchsbaum, David Alvin (1929-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Buchsbaum, Solomon Jan (1929-1993) *Election:* 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories *Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Buchwald, Stephen Leffler (1955-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Buck, Carl Darling (1866-1955) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Philologist; Educator

Buck, Linda Brown (1947-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Neurobiologist; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Buckingham, Amyand David (1930-) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Buckland, William (1784-1856) *Election:* 1825, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Clergy member

Buckland, William Warwick (1859-1946) Election: 1938, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Buckley, Jerome Hamilton (1917-2003) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Buckley, Oliver Ellsworth (1887-1959) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Laboratories Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Company executive

Buckminster, Joseph Stevens (1784-

1812) Election: 1809, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brattle Street Church, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Bucksbaum, Philip Howard (1953-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Buddington, Arthur Francis (1890-1980)

Election: 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Geologist; Educator

Budiansky, Bernard (1925-1999) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Government research scientist

Buechner, William Weber (1914-1985) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Bueding, Ernest (1910-1987) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Buell, Lawrence (1939-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Lincoln, MA Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce J. (1946-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Rochester; Stanford University *Residence at election*: Rochester, NY *Career description*: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation*: Stanford University; New York University

Buerger, Martin Julian (1903-1986)

Election: 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA *Career description:* Mineralogist; Crystallographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Buffett, Warren Edward (1930-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Berkshire Hathaway Inc. *Residence at election:* Omaha, NE *Career description:* Company executive; Investment entrepreneur *Current affiliation:* Same

Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de (1707-1788)

Election: 1782, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Jardin du Roi *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Naturalist; Research institution administrator

Buhler, Curt Ferdinand (1905-1985)

Election: 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pierpont Morgan Library *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Librarian; Historian

Buhrman, Robert Alan (1945-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same



Charles Bulfinch, elected 1791. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bulfinch, Charles (1763-1844) *Election:* 1791, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Architect; Government official

Bull, James Jeffrey (1949-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bullard, Edward Crisp (1907-1980) Election: 1954, FHM Affiliation at election: National Physical Laboratory Residence at election: Teddington, Middlesex, England Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bullen, Keith Edward (1906-1976) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Sydney Residence at election: Sydney, Australia Career description: Seismologist; Mathematician; Educator

Bullock, Alan Louis Charles (1914-2004) *Election:* 1972, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Historian; Academic administrator **Bullock, Charles Jesse** (1869-1941) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Bullock, Theodore Holmes (1915-2005) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator

Bulow, Jeremy Israel (1954-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Bumpass, Larry Lee (1942-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research project administrator Current affiliation: Same

Bumpus, Hermon Carey (1862-1943) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts College Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

Bumstead, Henry Andrews (1870-1920) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bunce, Valerie Jane (1948-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Bunch III, Lonnie G. (1952-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Historian; Museum administrator and curator Current affiliation: Same



Ralph Johnson Bunche, elected 1951. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bunche, Ralph Johnson (1904-1971) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: United Nations Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Diplomat

Bundles, A'Lelia (1952-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington, DC Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Broadcast journalist Current affiliation: Same

Bundy, Harvey Hollister (1888-1963) *Election:* 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

Bundy, McGeorge (1919-1996) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Historian; Academic administrator; U.S. National Security Advisor; Foundation executive

Bundy, William Putnam (1917-2000) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Presidential Exception

Career description: Presidential Foreign Affairs advisor; Editor

Bunker, Ellsworth (1894-1984)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State *Residence at election:* New Delhi, India *Career description:* Company executive; Diplomat

Bunker, John Wymond Miller (1886-1969)

Election: 1928, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunn, Howard Franklin (1935-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Hematologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Bunnett, Joseph Frederick (1921-2015) *Election:* 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von (1791-1860) *Election:* 1853, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Prussia *Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany *Career description:* Diplomat; Philosopher; Theologian

Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard

(1811-1899) Election: 1864, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bunshaft, Gordon (1909-1990) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Skidmore, Owings and Merrill Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Company executive

Bunting-Smith, Mary Ingraham (1910-1998)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Radcliffe College *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunuel, Luis (1900-1983)

Election: 1964, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Mexico City, Mexico *Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico *Career description:* Writer (screenwriter); Film producer and director

Burbank, Harold Hitchings (1887-1951)

Election: 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Burbidge, Eleanor Margaret (1919-)

Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Burbidge, Geoffrey R. (1925-2010)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

Burchard, John Ely (1898-1975)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator; Academic administrator

Burchfiel, Burrell Clark (1934-)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Burchfield, Charles Ephraim (1893-1967)

Election: 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* West Seneca, NY *Residence at election:* West Seneca, NY *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Burchfield, Robert William (1923-2004)

Election: 1977, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Language scholar; Editor; Educator

Burckhardt, Johann Karl (1773-1825)

Election: 1822, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Observatory of the Ecole Militaire *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Research agency and institution staff member

Burdell, Edwin Sharp (1898-1978)

Election: 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Burden, Chris (1946-2015)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Topanga, CA *Career description:* Artist (visual); Educator

Burg, Johann Tobias (1766-1834) *Election:* 1822, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Vienna Observatory *Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Investigator Burg, Maurice Benjamin (1931-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Physiologist; Government research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

Burge, Charles Tyler (1946-) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Burger, Max Marcell (1933-) *Election:* 1988, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Universitat Basel; Friedrich Miescher Institute *Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Novartis International AG

Burgers, Johannes Martinus (1895-1981) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Maryland Residence at election: College Park, MD Career description: Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Burgess, Edward (1848-1891) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Entomologist; Yacht designer

Burgess, John P. (1948-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Logician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Burgin, Clarence Rodgers (1899-1990) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Merchants National Bank Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Banker **Burgin, Richard** (1892-1981) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Musician (violinist); Educator

Burhoe, Ralph Wendell (1911-1997) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Meadville Theological School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Meteorologist; Theologian; Educator; Learned society administrator

Burke, Bernard Flood (1928-) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Burke, James Edward (1925-2012) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johnson & Johnson, Inc. Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ Career description: Company executive

Burke, Kenneth Duva (1897-1993) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Andover, NJ Residence at election: Andover, NJ Career description: Writer (literary critic)

Burkert, Walter (1931-2015) *Election:* 1988, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Zurich, Switzerland *Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland *Career description:* Classicist; Educator

Burkhardt, Frederick Henry (1912-2007) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Council of Learned Societies Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Editor **Burkholder, Donald Lyman** (1927-2013) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Burkitt, Francis Crawford (1864-1935) *Election:* 1927, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Theologian; Educator

Burlingame, Eugene Watson (1876-1932) *Election:* 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* Albany, NY *Career description:* Philologist; Educator

Burnet, Frank Macfarlane (1899-1985) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Melbourne; Hall Institute of Medical Research Residence at election: Melbourne, Australia Career description: Microbiologist; Virologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Burnett, Carol (1933-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Actor; Comedian; Musician (singer); Writer (screenwriter) *Current affiliation:* Same

Burnett, Charles Hoyt (1913-1967) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; North Carolina Memorial Hospital Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Burnett, Waldo Irving (1827-1854) Election: 1851, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Zoologist; Physician

Burnham, Sherburne Wesley (1838-1921)

Election: 1890, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lick Observatory *Residence at election:* San Jose, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member; Educator

Burnham, Walter Dean (1930-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Burns, Arthur Frank (1904-1987) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University; President's Council of Economic Advisers Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Burns, James MacGregor (1918-2014) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Williams College Residence at election: Williamstown, MA Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Burns, Ken (1953-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Florentine Films Residence at election: Walpole, NH Career description: Documentary filmmaker Current affiliation: Same

Burns, Nancy (1964-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Burns, R. Nicholas (1956-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Kennedy School Residence at election: Westport, MA Career description: Diplomat; Nonprofit organization administrator; Academic research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same Burns, Ursula M. (1958-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Xerox Corporation Residence at election: Norwalk, CT Career description: Mechanical engineer; Company executive Current affiliation: VEON

Burns, William J. (1956-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Endowment for International Peace *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Nonprofit organization executive; Government official; Diplomat; U.S. Ambassador; Deputy Secretary of State *Current affiliation:* Same

Burnyeat, Myles Frederic (1939-) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: University of Oxford

Burr, Francis Hardon (1914-2004) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ropes and Gray *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer

Burr, William Hubert (1851-1934) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Engineer; Educator

Burridge, Keith W.T. (1950-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Burrill, Thomas Jonathan (1839-1916) *Election:* 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Burris, Robert Harza (1914-2010)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Burrows, Adam Seth (1953-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Burrows, Cynthia J. (1953-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Burrows, Millar (1889-1980) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University; American Schools of Oriental Research *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Burt, Ronald Stuart (1949-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Chicago Booth School of Business

Burton, Alfred Edgar (1857-1935) Election: 1902, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967) *Election:* 1936, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator Busch, Frederick Matthew (1941-2006) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Colgate University Residence at election: Hamilton, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator

Busemeyer, Jerome R. (1950-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Cognitive scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Bush, Guy L. (1929-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bush, Ian Elcock (1928-1986)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology *Residence at election:* Shrewsbury, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Physiologist; Educator; Company executive

Bush, John Nash Douglas (1896-1983) *Election:* 1942, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

Bush, Vannevar (1890-1974) Election: 1925, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Chelsea, MA Career description: Engineer; Educator; Government science administrator

Busse, Friedrich Hermann (1936-) *Election:* 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth; University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany

Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Universitat Bayreuth

Bustamante, Carlos J. (1951-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Research institution scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Buswell, Jr., Robert E. (1954-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Religion scholar; Educator; Monk Current affiliation: Same

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)

Election: 1905, FHM *Affiliation at election:* English Classical Association *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butler, Allan Macy (1894-1986)

Election: 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Butler, David Edgeworth (1924-)

Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Marilyn Speers (1937-2014) *Election:* 1998, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Butler, R. Paul (1964-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution for Science *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Astronomer; Cosmologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Butler, Warren Lee** (1925-1984) *Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist

Buttenwieser, Paul Arthur (1938-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Writer (novelist); Nonprofit organization founder and administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Butterfield, Herbert (1900-1979) Election: 1967, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Butterfield, Lyman Henry (1909-1982)

Election: 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute of Early American History and Culture *Residence at election:* Williamsburg, VA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor

Butterfield, Victor Lloyd (1904-1975)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University *Residence at election:* Middletown, CT *Career description:* Academic administrator

Buttrick, George Arthur (1892-1980) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Butzer, Karl Wilhelm (1934-2016) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Geographer; Historian (environment); Educator

Buxbaum, Richard M. (1930-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Byatt, Antonia Susan (1936-) *Election:* 2014, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, poet, literary critic) *Current affiliation:* Same

Byerly, Perry (1897-1978) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator **Byerly, William Elwood** (1849-1935) *Election:* 1878, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Byers, Brook H. (1945-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Kleiner Perkins Caufield & Byers *Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA *Career description:* Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Byers, Douglas Swain (1903-1978) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology Residence at election: Andover, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Foundation executive

Bynum, Caroline Walker (1941-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Bywater, Ingram (1840-1914) Election: 1894, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator