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#### Gabai, David (1954-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gabba, Emilio (1927-2013) Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: Universita degli Studi di Pavia, Italy Residence at election: Pavia, Italy Career description: Historian; Educator

Gabo, Naum Neemia (1890-1977) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Middlebury, CT Residence at election: Middlebury, CT Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Gabor, Dennis (1900-1979) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physicist; Inventor; Educator; Company research scientist

Gabrieli, John (1955-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Cognitive neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Gadagkar, Raghavendra (1953-)

Election: 2017, FHM Affiliation at election: Indian Institute of Science Residence at election: Bangalore, India Career description: Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Gadamer, Hans-Georg** (1900-2002) Election: 1975, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Philosopher; Educator

#### Gaddis, John Lewis (1941-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ohio University *Residence at election:* Athens, OH *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Yale University

Gaddis, William (1922-1998) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (novelist, screenwriter, essayist)

Gaehtgens, Thomas W. (1940-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Getty Research Institute Residence at election: Pacific Palisades, CA Career description: Historian (art, cultural); Art center administrator Current affiliation: Same

**Gaffield, Thomas** (1825-1900) *Election:* 1881, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Businessperson

#### Gage, Fred H. (1950-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gage, Thomas Hovey (1865-1938) Election: 1930, Fellow Affiliation at election: Gage, Hamilton, June & White Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Lawyer Gagosian, Robert Berj (1944-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA Career description: Geochemist; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Consortium for Ocean Leadership

#### Gaillard, Mary Katharine (1939-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gaither, Jr., Horace Rowan (1909-1961)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ford Foundation *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Foundation executive

#### Gaither, James Castle (1937-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cooley Godward Castro Huddleston & Tatum Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Sutter Hill Ventures

#### Gajdusek, Daniel Carleton (1923-2008)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Neurological and Communicative Disorders and Stroke *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Physician; Virologist; Government research agency administrator

#### Gal, Susan (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Galambos, Robert (1914-2010) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Neuroscientist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

#### Galanter, Marc S. (1931-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin Law School Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Galassi, Jonathan White (1949-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (publishing); Editor; Writer (poet); Translator Current affiliation: Same

#### Galati, Frank Joseph (1943-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Goodman Theatre; Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Writer (playwright); Theatrical director; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Galbraith, John Kenneth (1908-2006) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Diplomat

Gale, Benjamin (1715-1790) Election: 1781, Fellow Affiliation at election: Killingworth, CT Residence at election: Killingworth, CT Career description: Physician; Legislator

Gale, David (1921-2008) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Economist; Educator Galil, Zvi (1947-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Georgia Institute of Technology

Galison, Peter Louis (1955-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gall, Joseph Grafton (1928-) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Researcher institution staff member Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

#### Gallager, Robert G. (1931-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gallagher, Catherine (M. Catherine)

(1945-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gallistel, Charles R. (1941-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: Piscataway, NJ Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Gallucci, Robert L. (1946-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Foundation executive; Diplomat Current affiliation: The Plains, VA



George Horace Gallup, elected 1975. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Gallup, George Horace (1901-1984) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Institute of Public Opinion Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Public opinion pollster; Educator; Company executive

#### **Galston, Arthur William** (1920-2008) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator

Galston, William Arthur (1946-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Maryland Residence at election: College Park, MD Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Brookings Institution

Galsworthy, John (1867-1933) Election: 1931, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, short story writer); Lawyer Galvin, Robert W. (1922-2011) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Motorola, Inc. Residence at election: Schaumburg, IL Career description: Company executive (electronics)

#### Gamble, James Lawder (1883-1959) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

# Gamkrelidze, Thomas Valerianovich (1929-)

*Election:* 1978, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the Georgian Republic *Residence at election:* Tbilisi, USSR *Career description:* Linguist; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Georgian Academy of Sciences

#### Gamoran, Adam (1957-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: William T. Grant Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Foundation executive; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gamson, William A. (1934-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston College Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gamwell, Franklin I. (1937-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Divinity School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Religious scholar; Theologian; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ganem, Donald Emil (1950-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gang, Jeanne K. (1964-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Studio Gang Architects Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Architect Current affiliation: Same

#### Ganguly, Sumit Kumar (1955-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gannett, Caleb (1745-1818)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

**Ganong, William Francis** (1864-1941) *Election:* 1903, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Smith College *Residence at election:* Northampton, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

#### Gans, Herbert Julius (1927-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Garabedian, Paul Roesel (1927-2010) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator

#### Garafola, Lynn (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Barnard College/Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian and critic (dance); Educator Current affiliation: Barnard College

#### Garber, Alan M. (1955-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Public health and policy expert; Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Garber, Daniel E. (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Garbers, David Lorn (1944-2006)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Biological chemist; Educator

### Garcia, Maria Cristina (1960-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Garcia-Bellido, Antonio (1936-)

Election: 1985, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Madrid Residence at election: Madrid, Spain Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: Universidad Autonoma de Madrid

#### Garcia-Molina, Hector (1953-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gardiner, Alan Henderson (1879-1963) Election: 1957, FHM Affiliation at election: Egypt Exploration Society Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Egyptologist; Lexicographer; Linguist; Educator; Learned society administrator

#### Gardiner, Edward Gardiner (1854-1907)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Research institution administrator

**Gardiner, Samuel Rawson** (1829-1902) Election: 1902, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Sevenoaks, England Career description: Historian; Educator

**Garding, Lars** (1919-2014) *Election:* 1973, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Lund *Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Gardner, David Pierpont (1933-) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California system Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Educational scholar; Academic administrator; Foundation executive Current affiliation: Park City, UT

#### Gardner, Jr., George Peabody (1917-2012) *Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Paine, Webber, Jackson and Curtis *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Company executive and staff member (investments)

**Gardner, Helen Louise** (1908-1986) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

**Gardner, Henry** (1731-1782) *Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Public official; Jurist Gardner, Howard Earl (1943-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gardner, John William (1912-2002) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Corporation of New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Foundation executive; Social activist; Educator

**Gardner, Martin** (1914-2010) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hendersonville, NC *Residence at election:* Hendersonville, NC *Career description:* Journalist; Writer (mathematics and science; fiction writer)

Gardner, Richard Newton (1927-) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

**Gardner, Robert Grosvenor** (1925-2014) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Filmmaker; Educator

#### Garen, Alan (1926-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Garfield, Eugene (1925-2017)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Scientific Information *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Information scientist; Company founder and executive; Editor; Publisher Garin, Eugenio (1909-2004) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Florence Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator

Garland, Carl Wesley (1929-) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Garland, David W. (1955-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Law scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Garland, Joseph (1893-1973) *Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New England Journal of Medicine; Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Editor

Garmezy, Norman (1918-2009) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Psychologist; Educator

### Garmire, Elsa (1939-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College *Residence at election:* Hanover, NH *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Applied physicist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Garn, Stanley Marion (1922-2007) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Physical anthropologist; Educator **Garnett, John** (1748 or 1751-1820) *Election:* 1813, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New Brunswick, NJ *Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ *Career description:* Astronomer; Almanac maker; Farmer

Garrels, Robert Minard (1916-1988) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator

Garrett, Don (1953-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Garrison, Lloyd Kirkham (1897-1991) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Garwin, Richard Lawrence (1928-) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Company research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Same

Gass, William Howard (1924-2017) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Writer (fiction writer)

Gasser, Herbert Spencer (1888-1963) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Gassman, Paul George (1935-1993) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Chemist; Educator

#### Gast, Alice Petry (1958-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Imperial College London, United Kingdom

Gast, Paul Rupert (1897-1984) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Petersham, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist

Gates, Jr., Henry Louis (1950-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gates, Marshall DeMotte (1915-2003) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator

Gates, Melinda French (1964-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Residence at election: Kirkland, WA Career description: Philanthropist; Nonprofit organization founder and administrator Current affiliation: Same

Gates, Robert Michael (1943-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: United States Department of Defense Residence at election: Arlington, VA Career description: U.S. Secretary of Defense; Government agency administrator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: College of William and Mary Gates, Jr., Sylvester James (1950-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Maryland Residence at election: Mitchellville, MD Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Government advisor Current affiliation: Same

Gates, Jr., Theaster (1973-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rebuild Foundation; University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Artist (installation); Foundation executive and founder Current affiliation: Same

Gates, Sr., William H. (1925-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Lawyer; Foundation executive Current affiliation: Same

Gates, William Henry (Bill) (1955-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Microsoft Corporation Residence at election: Redmond, WA Career description: Company executive (computer) Current affiliation: Microsoft Corporation; Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

**Gatos, Harry Constantine** (1921-2015) *Election*: 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election*: Cambridge, MA *Career description*: Materials engineer; Educator

Gaudiani, Claire Lynn (1944-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Connecticut College Residence at election: New London, CT Career description: Academic administrator; Language and literary scholar Current affiliation: New York University

**Gaudin, Antoine Marc** (1900-1974) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator Gaus, John Merriman (1894-1969) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator



Carl Friedrich Gauss, elected 1822, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Gauss, Carl Friedrich (1777-1855) Election: 1822, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Gavin, James Maurice (1907-1990) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc. Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Army officer; Diplomat; Company executive

Gavrilets, Sergey (1960-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Tennessee, Knoxville Residence at election: Knoxville, TN Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gay, Edwin Francis (1867-1946) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Newspaper executive **Gay, Martin** (1803-1850) Election: 1838, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Chemist; Physician

Gay, Peter Jack (1923-2015)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator

**Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis** (1778-1850) Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: Sorbonne Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Chemist; Physicist; Educator

Gazzaniga, Michael Saunders (1939-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College Residence at election: Hanover, NH Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of California, Santa Barbara

Geach, Peter Thomas (1916-2013) Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Leeds Residence at election: Leeds, England Career description: Logician; Educator

Geanakoplos, John (1955-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gear, C. William (Charles William) (1935-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: NEC Research Institute, Inc. Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Computer scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

### Geballe, Theodore Henry (1920-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Company research staff member and administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gebbie, Katharine Blodgett (1932-2016) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Standards and Technology Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Research institution administrator; Astrophysicist

**Geddes, Jr., James** (1858-1948) *Election:* 1930, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Geertz, Clifford James (1926-2006) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

**Gegenbaur, Carl** (1826-1903) *Election:* 1896, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg *Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany *Career description:* Zoologist; Anatomist; Educator

**Gehrels, Neil** (1952-2017) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* NASA Goddard Space Flight Center *Residence at election:* College Park, MD *Career description:* Astroparticle physicist; Research laboratory administrator

**Gehring, Frederick William** (1925-2012) *Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator Gehring, Walter Jacob (1939-2014) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: Universitat Basel, Switzerland Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Gehry, Frank Owen (1929-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Frank O. Gehry & Associates Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA Career description: Architect Current affiliation: Same

# Geiduschek, E. Peter (Ernest Peter) (1928-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Geikie, Archibald (1835-1924)

Election: 1900, FHM Affiliation at election: Geological Survey of Great Britain Residence at election: London, England Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

**Geiringer, Hilda** (1893-1973) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wheaton College *Residence at election:* Norton, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Geiringer, Karl Johannes (1899-1989) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Archivist

Geiss, Johannes (1926-)

*Election:* 1978, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Bern *Residence at election:* Bern, Switzerland *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* International Space Science Institute Gelb, Arthur (1937-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Four Sigma Corporation Residence at election: Woburn, MA Career description: Systems and electrical engineer; Company executive (technology) Current affiliation: Same

**Gelb, Ignace Jay** (1907-1985) *Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

#### Gelb, Leslie Howard (1937-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Times *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Military and international affairs specialist; Government and private organization administrator; Journalist *Current affiliation:* Council on Foreign Relations

Gelbart, William Michael (1946-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Geldner, Karl Friedrich** (1852-1929) *Election*: 1925, FHM *Affiliation at election*: University of Marburg *Residence at election*: Marburg, Germany *Career description*: Philologist; Educator

**Gelfand, Israel Moiseyevich** (1913-2009) *Election:* 1964, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University *Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR *Career description:* Mathematician; Biophysicist; Educator

Geller, Margaret Joan (1948-)

Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

#### Gellert, Martin Frank (1929-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular geneticist; Government research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

#### Gellert, Michael Erwin (1931-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Windcrest Partners *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Investment banker *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gellhorn, Walter** (1906-1995) *Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Gellman, Samuel H. (1959-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gell-Mann, Murray** (1929-) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Theoretical physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Santa Fe Institute

Gellner, Ernest Andre (1925-1995) Election: 1988, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Social anthropologist; Philosopher; Educator

Gelman, Rochel (1942-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Gelman, Susan A. (1960-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# **Genovese, Eugene Dominick** (1930-2012) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of

Rochester *Residence at election:* Rochester, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator

**Genth, Frederick Augustus** (1820-1893) *Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Gentner, Dedre (1945-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gentzkow, Matthew (1975-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Booth School of Business Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Geny, François (1861-1959) Election: 1933, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Nancy Residence at election: Nancy, France Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

George, Alexander Lawrence (1920-2006) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Political scientist; Researcher; Educator

**George, Edward** (1938-2009) *Election:* 2001, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Bank of England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Bank executive **George, Ronald Marc** (1940-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of California *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist *Current affiliation:* Same

Georgescu-Roegen, Nicholas (1906-1994) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Economist; Educator

#### Georgi, Howard (1947-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Georgiou, George** (1959-) *Election:* 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Biochemist; Chemical engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Georgopoulos, Apostolos P. (1944-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota; Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Minnesota

Gerard, Ralph Waldo (1900-1974) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Gerber, Alan S. (1964-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gerber, Elisabeth R. (1964-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Public policy scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gerber, R. Benny (1944-)

*Election:* 2016, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem; University of California, Irvine *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Theoretical chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gerberding, William P.** (1929-2014) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Academic institution administrator

#### Gerken, Heather K. (1969-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Legal scholar; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Germain, Paul** (1920-2009) *Election:* 1963, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Office National d'Etudes et de Recherches Aeronautiques; Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Chatillon-sous-Bagneux, France *Career description:* Theoretical mechanician; Educator; Research institution administrator

**Germani, Gino** (1911-1979) *Election:* 1965, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires *Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# **Germeshausen, Kenneth Joseph** (1907-1990)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Edgerton, Germeshausen & Grier *Residence at election:* Bedford, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

#### Gerome, Jean Leon (1824-1904)

*Election:* 1875, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Beaux Arts *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Artist (painter, sculptor); Educator

#### Gerrish, Brian Albert (1931-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Theologian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gerry, Elbridge (1744-1814)

*Election:* 1781, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Continental Congress *Residence at election:* Marblehead, MA *Career description:* Merchant; U.S. Vice President

# **Gerschenkron, Alexander Pavlovich** (1904-1978)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Gershoy, Leo (1897-1975) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator

Gerstner, Jr., Louis Vincent (1942-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM Corporation Residence at election: Armonk, NY Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Same

#### Gertler, Mark (1951-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gerzina, Gretchen Holbrook (1950-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts, Amherst *Residence at election:* Amherst, MA *Career description:* Biographer (literary); Media host; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Geschke, Charles M. (1939-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Adobe Systems, Inc. *Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Geschwind, Norman (1926-1984)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Neurologist; Educator

Gesell, Arnold Lucius (1880-1961) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University; New Haven Hospital Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physician; Psychologist; Educator

# **Gest, Howard** (1921-2012) *Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

### **Getting, Ivan Alexander** (1912-2003) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research company administrator

**Gewirth, Alan** (1912-2004) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

#### **Geyer, Michael E.** (1947-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Geyl, Pieter Catharinus Arie (1887-1966)

*Election:* 1958, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht *Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands *Career description:* Historian; Educator

#### Gezork, Herbert Johannes (1900-1984)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Andover Newton Theological School *Residence at election:* Newton Centre, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Gharib, Morteza (1952-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Bioengineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Ghemawat, Sanjay (1966-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Google Inc. *Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Software engineer; Company research scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Ghez, Andrea M. (1965-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### **Ghiglione, Loren Frank** (1941-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same Ghiorso, Albert (1915-2010) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator

Giacconi, Riccardo (1931-) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Science and Engineering, Inc. Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Research organization executive Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

#### **Giaever, Ivar** (1929-) *Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Research and Development Center *Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Biophysicist; Company research staff member; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Applied BioPhysics, Inc.

Giamatti, Angelo Bartlett (1938-1989) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

**Giauque, William Francis** (1895-1982) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

# **Gibb, Hamilton Alexander Rosskeen** (1895-1971)

Career description: Chemist; Educator

*Election:* 1947, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Orientalist; Educator

Gibbard, Allan F. (1942-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Gibbon, Jr., John Heysham** (1903-1973) *Election*: 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Jefferson Medical College *Residence at election*: Philadelphia, PA *Career description*: Surgeon; Educator

#### Gibbons, James F. (1931-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gibbons, John H. (Jack) (1929-2015) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Resource Strategies Residence at election: The Plains, VA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government agency administrator; Presidential science advisor

**Gibbons, Robert S.** (1958-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Lexington, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research organization administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gibbs, George** (1776-1833) *Election:* 1813, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Mineralogist; Promoter of science

Gibbs, Gerald Verne (1928-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Residence at election: Blacksburg, VA Career description: Mineralogist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gibbs, Josiah Willard (1839-1903) Election: 1880, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physicist; Mathematician; Educator

**Gibbs, Martin** (1922-2006) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University *Residence at election:* Waltham, MA *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator

#### Gibbs, Wolcott (Oliver Wolcott) (1822-1908)

*Election:* 1849, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City College of New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Gibson, Charles (1920-1985) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Historian; Educator

**Gibson, Eleanor Jack** (1910-2002) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Gibson, James Jerome (1904-1979) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator

**Gibson, Quentin Howieson** (1918-2011) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator

**Gibson, Russell** (1887-1977) *Election:* 1942, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist

#### Giddens, Anthony (1938-)

Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Giddings, Paula J. (1947-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smith College Residence at election: Northampton, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same Giebisch, Gerhard Hans (1927-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

**Giedion, Sigfried** (1888-1968) *Election:* 1966, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule *Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland *Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator



Arthur John Gielgud, elected 1961, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Gielgud, Arthur John (1904-2000) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: Westminster, England Residence at election: Westminster, England Career description: Actor; Producer and director (stage, film)

#### Gierasch, Lila M. (1948-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts Amherst Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Biological chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Giese, Bernd (1940-) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: Universitat Basel, Switzerland Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Fribourg, Switzerland **Gigerenzer, Gerd** (1947-) *Election:* 2016, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Behavioral scientist; Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### **Gigli, Irma** (1931-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Houston *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Immunologist; Physician; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston

#### Gilbert, Alan (1967-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Philharmonic Orchestra Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (violinist, conductor, music director) Current affiliation: Stockholm, Sweden

Gilbert, Carl Joyce (1906-1983) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Gillette Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Gilbert, Charles D. (1949-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gilbert, Creighton Eddy** (1924-2011) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University *Residence at election:* Waltham, MA *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

Gilbert, Daniel Todd (1957-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Gilbert, Davies** (1767-1839) *Election:* 1832, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Member of Parliament

**Gilbert, Felix** (1905-1991) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Historian; Educator

#### Gilbert, Grove Karl (1843-1918)

*Election:* 1893, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Geologist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Gilbert, James Freeman (1931-2014)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Geophysical Service, Inc. *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

#### Gilbert, Lawrence Irwin (1929-2017)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Zoologist; Biochemist; Educator

#### Gilbert, Margaret P. (1942-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Philosopher; Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gilbert, Sandra M. (1936-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis Residence at election: Davis, CA Career description: Writer (poet); Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Gilbert, Walter (1932-) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Gilboy, Glennon (1902-1958) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Civil and sanitary engineer; Educator; Consultant

**Gildersleeve, Basil Lanneau** (1831-1924) *Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Philologist; Educator

Gilens, Martin (1960-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Giles, Norman Henry (1915-2006) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator

Giles, Robert Hardman (1933-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: GlobalPost Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Editor; Journalist; Academic research institution administrator; Research institution administrator; Professional society administrator Current affiliation: Same

Gilkey, Langdon (1919-2004) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Theologian; Educator Gill, Charles (1805-1855) Election: 1838, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Flushing Institute Residence at election: Flushing, NY Career description: Mathematician; Actuary; Educator

# **Gill, David** (1843-1914)

*Election:* 1910, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Learned society administrator

Gill, Gordon Nelson (1937-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Gillespie, Louis John (1886-1941) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Government research scientist

Gilliland, Edwin Richard (1909-1973) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Gilliland, Gary (1954-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Oncologist; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gillispie, Charles Coulston** (1918-2015) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Historian (science); Educator Gilliss, James Melville (1811-1865) Election: 1861, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Astronomer; Naval officer; Research institution staff member and administrator

Gilluly, James (1896-1980) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles; U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government science agency researcher

Gilman, Alfred (1908-1984) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

**Gilman, Alfred Goodman** (1941-2015) *Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

Gilman, Daniel Coit (1831-1908) Election: 1875, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Academic administrator; Geographer

Gilman, Sander L. (1944-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Emory University Residence at election: Atlanta, GA Career description: Historian (culture and literature); Literary critic; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gilman, Sid (1932-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan; University of Michigan Hospitals *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Neurologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Michigan School of Medicine **Gilman, Stephen** (1917-1986) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

**Gilmore, Grant** (1910-1982) *Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

**Gilmore, Myron Piper** (1910-1978) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Gilovich, Thomas D. (1954-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gilpin, Robert George (1930-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gilson, Etienne-Henry** (1884-1978) *Election:* 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Melun, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Medievalist; Educator

Gilson, Ronald J. (1946-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School; Stanford University Law School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Law School; Columbia University Law School

**Gimbrone, Jr., Michael Anthony** (1943-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Ginastera, Alberto Evaristo** (1916-1983) *Election:* 1965, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Latin American Center for Advanced Musical Studies *Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

**Gingerich, Owen Jay** (1930-) *Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astronomer; Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gingerich, Philip D. (1946-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Paleontologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ginsberg, Allen (1926-1997) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (poet)

**Ginsburg, David** (1952-) *Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of

Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Michigan Medical School

Ginsburg, Jane C. (1955-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia Law School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Law scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ginsburg, Ruth Bader (1933-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator Current affiliation: Supreme Court of the United States

#### Ginsburg, Thomas B. (1967-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Legal scholar (international law); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ginty, David D. (1962-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Research institution scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Ginzberg, Eli** (1911-2002) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Graduate School of Business *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Economist; Educator

**Ginzburg, Carlo** (1939-)

Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bologna Residence at election: Bologna, Italy Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa

**Ginzburg, Natalia** (1916-1991) *Election:* 1991, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright, essayist); Legislator

**Ginzburg, Vitaly Lazarevich** (1916-2009) *Election:* 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR *Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ginzton, Edward Leonard (1915-1999) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Varian Associates Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Applied physicist; Educator; Company executive Girard, Rene Noel (1923-2015) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

**Girvin, Steven M.** (1950-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same



William Ewart Gladstone, elected 1874, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Gladstone, William Ewart** (1809-1898) *Election:* 1874, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Prime Minister of England; Political reformer

Glaeser, Edward Ludwig (1967-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Glaeser, Robert M. (1940-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley; Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Glaser, Donald Arthur** (1926-2013) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Neuroscientist; Educator

Glaser, Robert Joy (1918-2012) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Affiliated Hospitals Center, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Glashow, Sheldon Lee (1932-) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Boston University

Glass, Christopher K. (1955-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Medical scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Glass, David Victor (1911-1978) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Glass, Hiram Bentley (1906-2005) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Glass, Philip (1937-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer) Current affiliation: Same

**Glatzer, Nahum Norbert** (1903-1990) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Theologian; Philosopher; Historian; Educator; Editor **Glatzmaier, Gary A.** (1949-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz *Residence at election:* Soquel, CA *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Glauber, Roy Jay** (1925-) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Glazer, Alexander Namiot (1935-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Glazer, Nathan (1923-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley; Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University

**Gleason, Andrew Mattei** (1921-2008) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

# Gleiter, Herbert (1938-)

Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe Residence at election: Karlsruhe, Germany Career description: Materials scientist; Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Institute of Nanotechnology

#### Gleitman, Lila R. (1929-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Psychologist; Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Glendon, Mary Ann (1938-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard Law School; Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences at the Vatican

Glenn, Jr., John H. (1921-2016) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate; National Aeronautics and Space Administration Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Astronaut; Naval pilot; U.S. Senator

Glennan, Thomas Keith (1905-1995) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Case Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive; Academic administrator; Diplomat; Government agency administrator

Glimcher, Laurie Hollis (1951-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health; Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Immunologist; Physician; Educator Current affiliation: Weill Cornell Medical College, Cornell University

Glimcher, Melvin Jacob (1925-2014) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Orthopedic surgeon; Educator

#### Glimm, James Gilbert (1934-)

Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: State University of New York at Stony Brook **Glomset, John A.** (1928-2015) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

#### Glotzer, Sharon C. (1964-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Chemical engineer; Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gluck, Carol (1941-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gluck, Louise Elisabeth (1943-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Williams College *Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gluckman, Max (Herman Max) (1911-1975)

Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Manchester Residence at election: Manchester, England Career description: Social anthropologist; Educator

# **Glueck, Eleanor Touroff** (1898-1972) *Election:* 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Social worker; Research administrator

**Glueck, Nelson** (1900-1971) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion *Residence at election:* Cincinnati, OH *Career description:* Archaeologist; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator **Glueck, Sheldon** (1896-1980) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Criminologist; Educator

#### Glynn, Ian Michael (1928-)

Election: 1984, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Physiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gober, Robert (1954-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (photographer, graphic artist); Curator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Goddard, David Rockwell (1908-1985)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Goddard, Pliny Earle (1869-1928)

*Election:* 1919, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Ethnologist; Museum curator

### Goddard III, William A. (1937-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Godel, Kurt Friedrich** (1906-1978) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator Godfray, H. Charles J. (1958-) Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Godkin, Edwin Lawrence** (1831-1902) Election: 1876, Fellow Affiliation at election: Nation Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Journalist; Editor

Godon, Silvain (1774-1840) Election: 1808, Fellow Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Writer (natural history)

**Godwin, Harry** (1901-1985) *Election:* 1976, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

Goeddel, David VanNorman (1951-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tularik, Inc. Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Biochemist; Company research administrator Current affiliation: Column Group, San Francisco, CA

# **Goethals, George Washington** (1858-1928)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Culebra, Canal Zone *Residence at election:* Culebra, Canal Zone *Career description:* Engineer; Military officer; Government project administrator

**Goetzmann, William H.** (1930-2010) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Historian; Educator

#### Goff, Stephen Payne (1951-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Goffman, Erving Manual** (1922-1982) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Sociologist; Anthropologist; Educator

**Goguel, François Ferdinand** (1909-1999) *Election*: 1972, FHM *Affiliation at election*: Institut des Sciences Politiques; Constitutional Council *Residence at election*: Paris, France *Career description*: Political scientist; Educator; Government official

#### **Goguel, Jean Marc** (1908-1987) *Election:* 1958, FHM *Affiliation at election:* French Geological Map Service; Bureau des Recherches Geologiques et Minieres *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Goheen, Robert F. (1919-2008) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Ambassador

#### Gojobori, Takashi (1951-)

Election: 2006, FHM Affiliation at election: National Institute of Genetics Residence at election: Shizuoka, Japan Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gold, Lawrence Marshall (1941-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Company executive; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Somalogic, Inc.

**Gold, Thomas** (1920-2004) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

#### Goldanskii, Vitalii Iosifovich (1923-

2001) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Physical chemist; Research institution administrator; Educator

### Goldberg, Alfred Lewis (1942-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Goldberg, Arthur Joseph (1908-1990)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator; U.S. Secretary of Labor; Ambassador to the United Nations

Goldberg, Avram Jacob (1930-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stop and Shop Companies, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Goldberg Family Foundation

#### Goldberg, Irving Hyman (1926-)

Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Pharmacologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Goldberg, Karen I. (1961-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Goldberg, Leo (1913-1987) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

#### Goldberg, Michael Ellis (1941-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University; New York State Psychiatric Institute Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Goldberg, Pinelopi K.** (1964-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Goldberger, Arthur Stanley** (1930-2009) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Goldberger, Marvin Leonard (1922-2014) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Golden, Clinton Strong (1888-1961) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: European Economic Administration Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Labor organizer; Union official

**Golden, Sibyl R.** (1953-2017) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Black Rock Forest Consortium *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Museum and environmental group board member; Writer (nonfiction)

**Golden, Sidney** (1917-2003) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

**Golden, William Theodore** (1909-2007) *Election:* 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive; Government advisor

Goldenfeld, Nigel David (1957-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Goldenweiser (Goldenveizer), Alexey Lvovitch (1911-2003) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Mechanician; Applied mathematician; Research institution staff member and administrator

# Goldfeld, Dorian (1947-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* Tenafly, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Goldhaber, Gerson** (1924-2010) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

**Goldhaber, Maurice** (1911-2011) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory *Residence at election:* Upton, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Goldhill, Simon D. (1957-)

Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Classicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Goldin, Claudia Dale** (1946-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Goldin, Judah (1914-1998)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Goldin-Meadow, Susan J. (1949-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Goldman, Alvin Ira (1938-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Goldman, Francisco (1954-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Trinity College Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY Career description: Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Goldman, Hetty** (1881-1972) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

Goldman, Marshall Irwin (1930-2017) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wellesley College; Harvard University Residence at election: Wellesley, MA Career description: Economist; Area studies scholar; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Goldman, Robert Phillip (1942-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# **Goldman-Rakic, Patricia Shoer** (1937-2003)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

Goldmark, Peter Carl (1906-1977) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System Laboratories Residence at election: Stamford, CT Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Goldmark, Jr., Peter Carl (1940-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Government official; Foundation and company executive Current affiliation: Environmental Defense **Goldovsky, Boris** (1908-2001) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Musician (pianist, conductor); Broadcast commentator (opera); Educator

#### Goldreich, Peter Martin (1939-)

Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Goldschmidt, Victor (1853-1933)

Election: 1914, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Metallurgist; Crystallographer; Educator

#### Goldsmith, Andrea J. (1964-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company founder and executive; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Goldsmith, Barbara (1931-2016)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Barbara Goldsmith Productions *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Writer; Historian

**Goldsmith III, Jack Landman** (1962-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Goldsmith, John A. (1950-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Linguist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Goldsmith, Julian Royce** (1918-1999) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Geochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

# Goldsmith, Timothy Henshaw (1932-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Biochemist; Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Goldstein, Abraham Samuel (1925-2005)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

# Goldstein, Arthur L. (1935-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ionics, Incorporated *Residence at election:* Weston, MA *Career description:* Company executive; Corporate director; Trustee; Entrepreneur *Current affiliation:* Weston, MA

#### Goldstein, Avram (1919-2012)

*Election*: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Stanford University; Addiction Research Foundation *Residence at election*: Stanford, CA *Career description*: Pharmacologist; Neurobiologist; Educator; Foundation executive

#### Goldstein, Jan E. (1946-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Goldstein, Joseph** (1923-2000) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator

#### Goldstein, Joseph Leonard (1940-)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Physician; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

Goldstein, Joshua R. (1965-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Demographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Goldstein, Kurt** (1878-1965) *Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University *Residence at election:* Waltham, MA *Career description:* Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

Goldstein, Lawrence Steven (1956-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

#### Goldstein, Matthew (1941-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: City University of New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Statistician; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Goldstein, Rebecca (1950-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Trinity College Residence at election: Hartford, CT Career description: Writer (novelist); Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Goldstein, Sydney (1903-1989) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Applied mathematician; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Academic administrator

### Goldstine, Herman Heine (1913-2004)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center *Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Company research administrator; Learned society administrator

**Goldston, Eli** (1920-1974)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Eastern Gas and Fuel Associates *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Industrialist; Company executive

#### Goldstone, Jeffrey (1933-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Goldstone, Richard J. (1938-) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: Constitutional Court of South Africa Residence at election: Braamfontein, South Africa Career description: Lawyer; Jurist Current affiliation: Same

**Goldstone, Robert L.** (1964-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Goldthwait, James Walter** (1880-1948) *Election:* 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College *Residence at election:* Hanover, NH *Career description:* Geologist; Educator

**Goldwasser, Eugene** (1922-2010) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Biochemist; Educator

#### Goldwasser, Shafi (1958-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Weizmann Institute of Science *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Golledge, Reginald G.** (1937-2009) *Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Geographer; Educator

#### Gollub, Jerry Paul (1944-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Haverford College *Residence at election:* Haverford, PA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Golomb, Solomon Wolf** (1932-2016) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Mathematician; Educator

**Golub, Gene Howard** (1932-2007) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator

Golub, Leon Albert (1922-2004) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter); Educator

Golubitsky, Martin (1945-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Houston Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Ohio State University **Gombrich, Ernst Hans Josef** (1909-2001) *Election:* 1964, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of London *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Gomer, Robert (1924-2016) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator

Gomez, Louis M. (1952-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Sherman Oaks, CA Career description: Social scientist; Education specialist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gómez-Pompa, Arturo (1934-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside Residence at election: Riverside, CA Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gomory, Ralph Edward (1929-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation *Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Company research administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business

Gonda, Jan (1905-1991) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: State University of Utrecht Residence at election: Utrecht, Netherlands Career description: Linguist; Educator

Gonzalez, Gabriela (1965-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Gonzalez Echevarria, Roberto** (1943-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gooch, Frank Austin (1852-1929) Election: 1879, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

**Good, Irving John** (1916-2009) *Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University *Residence at election:* Blacksburg, VA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator; British government scientist

Good, Mary Lowe (1931-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Donaghey College of Engineering and Information Technology, University of Arkansas at Little Residence at election: Little Rock, AR Career description: Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator Current affiliation: Same

Good, Robert Alan (1922-2003) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Pediatrician; Immunologist; Educator

**Goodale, George Lincoln** (1839-1923) *Election:* 1874, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

**Goodale, Joseph Lincoln** (1868-1958) *Election:* 1922, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator

#### Goodall (van Lawick-Goodall), Valerie Jane (1934-)

*Election:* 1972, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Gombe Stream Research Centre *Residence at election:* Kigoma, Tanzania *Career description:* Ethologist; Author *Current affiliation:* The Jane Goodall Institute

Goodchild, Michael F. (1944-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara Residence at election: Goleta, CA Career description: Geographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Goode, George Brown (1851-1896) Election: 1888, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Government; Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Naturalist; Ichthyologist; Museum curator and administrator

**Goode, William J.** (1917-2003) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Educator

**Goodell, Jr., Abner Cheney** (1831-1914) *Election:* 1891, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA *Residence at election:* Salem, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Editor; Historian; Public official (court register)

#### Goodenough, Erwin Ramsdell (1893-1965)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

Goodenough, Ursula W. (1943-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Molecular cell biologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same **Goodenough, Ward Hunt** (1919-2013) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

**Goodhart, Arthur Lehman** (1891-1978) *Election:* 1938, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

**Goodman, Amy** (1957-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Democracy Now! Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Media host Current affiliation: Same

Goodman, Corey Scott (1951-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Oakland, CA

Goodman, Joseph W. (1936-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Goodman, Leo A. (1928-) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Sociologist; Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Goodman, Morris (1925-2010) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wayne State University School of Medicine Residence at election: Detroit, MI Career description: Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Educator Goodman, Nelson (Henry Nelson) (1906-1998) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Art gallery administrator

Goodnow, Frank Johnson (1859-1939) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

# **Goodpaster, Andrew Jackson** (1915-2005)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Military officer; Military and international affairs expert

**Goodrich, Carter Lyman** (1897-1971) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

**Goodrich, Herbert Funk** (1889-1962) *Election:* 1939, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

**Goodrich, Leland Matthew** (1899-1990) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Foundation executive

**Goodrich, Lloyd** (1897-1987) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Whitney Museum of American Art *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Art critic; Museum administrator

# Goodrich, Wallace (John Wallace)

(1871-1952) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musician (conductor, organist, composer); Educator; Academic administrator

**Goodwin, Daniel Raynes** (1811-1890) *Election*: 1865, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election*: Philadelphia, PA *Career description*: Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

**Goodwin, Doris Kearns** (1947-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Concord, MA *Residence at election:* Concord, MA *Career description:* Historian; Author *Current affiliation:* Same

**Goodwin, Ezra Shaw** (1787-1833) Election: 1830, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sandwich, MA Residence at election: Sandwich, MA Career description: Clergy member

**Goodwin, Harry Manley** (1870-1949) *Election:* 1897, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Electrochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

### Goodwin, Richard Hale (1910-2007)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Connecticut College *Residence at election:* New London, CT *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Environmental conservationist

**Goodwin, William Watson** (1831-1912) *Election:* 1859, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language scholar; Educator Goody, John Rankine (1919-2015) Election: 1980, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Goody, Richard Mead (1921-) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gopnik, Alison (1955-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gordimer, Nadine (1923-2014) Election: 1980, FHM Affiliation at election: Johannesburg, South Africa Residence at election: Johannesburg, South Africa Career description: Writer (fiction writer, essayist)

Gordley, James Russell (1946-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Tulane Law School

Gordon, Andrew David (1952-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gordon, Bernard M. (1927-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Neurologica Corporation Residence at election: Manchester-by-the-Sea, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company founder and executive Current affiliation: Same **Gordon, Cyrus Herzl** (1908-2001) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Language and culture scholar; Archaeologist; Educator

#### Gordon, Edmund W. (1921-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; Yale University *Residence at election:* Pomona, NY *Career description:* Educational psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gordon, George Angier (1853-1929)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Old South Church, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Philosopher; Theologian

#### Gordon, Jeffrey Ivan (1947-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Microbiologist; Developmental biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

### Gordon, Kermit (1916-1976)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Budget Bureau *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

Gordon, Lincoln (1913-2009) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Economist; International relations scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Ambassador to Brazil

#### Gordon, Linda (1940-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Gordon, Robert Aaron** (1908-1978) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

#### Gordon, Robert James (1940-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gordon, Roger H. (1949-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Gordon, Roy Gerald (1940-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gordon, William Edwin (1918-2010)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rice University *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Gordon-Reed, Annette (1958-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Harvard Law School; Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gore, Jr., Albert A. (1948-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Generation Investment Management U.S. LLP *Residence at election:* Nashville, TN *Career description:* U.S. Vice President; U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Environmentalist *Current affiliation:* Same Gore, Christopher (1758-1827) Election: 1796, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Government Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator; Diplomat

**Gorenstein, Daniel** (1923-1992) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University *Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

**Gorgas, William Crawford** (1854-1920) *Election:* 1918, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Physician; Sanitarian; Army officer

Gorham, Eville (1925-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Ecologist; Biogeochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gorham, John** (1783-1829) *Election:* 1810, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Physician; Educator

**Gorini, Luigi Costantino** (1903-1976) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

Gor'kov, Lev Petrovich (1929-2016) Election: 1991, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR; Moscow Physico-Technical Institute Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator Gorman, William Moore (Terrence) (1923-2003) Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Economist; Educator

### Gorski, Jack (1931-)

Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gorski, Roger Anthony (1935-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles, School of Medicine Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Anatomist; Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

**Gorter, Cornelis Jacobus** (1907-1980) *Election:* 1952, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden *Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Gossett, Philip Edward (1941-2017 Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Goto, Midori (1971-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Musician (violinist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gottesman, Maxwell E. (1935-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gottesman, Michael Marc (1946-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Government research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gottesman, Susan (1945-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Government research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Gottfried, Kurt (1929-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gottlieb, David** (1944-2008) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Gottlieb, Robert A. (1931-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Observer Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (biographer, dance critic); Editor Current affiliation: Same

**Gottmann, Jean Iona** (1915-1994) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Geographer; Educator

Gotto, Jr., Antonio Marion (1935-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Weill Medical College of Cornell University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Research agency and academic administrator Current affiliation: Same Gottschalk, Carl William (1922-1997) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator

# **Gottschalk, Louis Reichenthal** (1899-1975)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Gottschling, Daniel E. (1955-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Molecular biologist *Current affiliation:* Same

Goudsmit, Samuel Abraham (1902-1979) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

**Gould, Augustus Addison** (1805-1866) *Election:* 1841, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Conchologist; Physician

#### Gould, Sr., Benjamin Apthorp (1787-1859) Election: 1856, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Educator; Businessperson

# **Gould, Jr., Benjamin Apthorp** (1824-1896)

*Election:* 1847, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator **Gould, Roy Walter** (1927-) *Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Engineer; Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gould, Stephen Jay** (1941-2002) *Election:* 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Writer

Gourevitch, Peter Alexis (1943-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gourse, Richard L. (1949-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gowa, Joanne S. (1951-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: International affairs scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gower, Laurence Cecil Bartlett (1913-1997) Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Southampton Residence at election: London, England Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

**Gowing, Lawrence Burnett** (1918-1991) Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: Chelsea School of Art Residence at election: London, England

*Career description:* Artist (painter); Historian (art); Educator; Academic administrator **Grabar, Andre** (1896-1990) *Election:* 1968, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian (art); Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

**Grabar, Oleg** (1929-2011) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Fine arts scholar; Educator

**Graebner, Norman Arthur** (1915-2010) *Election:* 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

# Graetz, Michael J. (1944-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Yale Law School

#### Grafton, Anthony (1950-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Graham, Clarence Henry** (1906-1971) Election: 1937, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

# **Graham, Dan H.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (conceptual) *Current affiliation:* Same Graham, Donald (1945-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington Post Company Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist; Company executive (publishing) Current affiliation: Graham Holdings Company

**Graham, Fan Chung** (1949-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Mathematician; Company research staff member and administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego

**Graham, Frank Porter** (1886-1972) *Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* United Nations *Residence at election:* Kashmir *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Senator; Diplomat

**Graham, James Duncan** (1799-1865) *Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Topographical engineer; Army officer

**Graham, Jorie** (1950-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa *Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University

**Graham, Katharine** (1917-2001) *Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington Post *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Company executive (newspaper)

**Graham, Loren Raymond** (1933-) *Election:* 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same



Martha Austin Graham, elected 1967. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Graham, Martha Austin (1894-1991) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Martha Graham School of Contemporary Dance; Martha Graham Dance Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Dancer; Choreographer; Educator

**Graham, Norma Van Surdam** (1944-) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Graham, Patricia Albjerg** (1935-) *Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Same

# Graham, Ronald Lewis (1935-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories *Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Company research administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego Graham, Susan Lois (1942-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Graham, Thomas** (1805-1869) *Election:* 1864, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Chemist; Physicist; Educator; Government agency administrator

**Graham, William A.** (1943-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Granchain (Liberge de Granchain), Guillaume Jacques Constant de Liberge

de, (1744-1805) Election: 1782, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of France Residence at election: Brest, France Career description: Naval officer; Astronomer; Hydrographer

#### Grandgent, Charles Hall (1862-1939)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philologist; Educator

#### Grandin, Greg (1962-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Grandin, M. Temple** (1947-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Colorado State University *Residence at election:* Fort Collins, CO *Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### **Grandmont, Jean-Michel** (1939-) *Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Centre d'Etudes Prospectives d'Economie Mathematique Appliquees a la Planification *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Economist; Research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* CREST-CNRS

# **Granger, Clive William John** (1934-2009)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

#### Granick, Sam (1909-1977)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Biochemist; Plant physiologist; Educator

#### Granick, Steve (1953-)

Educator

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ulsan National Institute of Science and Technology Residence at election: Ulsan, Republic of Korea Career description: Materials scientist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Granit, Ragnar Arthur** (1900-1991) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institute Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Neurophysiologist;

**Granovetter, Mark** (1943-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Grant, Barbara Rosemary** (1936-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Academic research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grant, Edward (1926-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Historian (science); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grant, Hugh (1958-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Monsanto Company Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Company executive (agricultural biotechnology) Current affiliation: Same

#### **Grant, Nicholas John** (1915-2004) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Academic research institution

administrator

#### Grant, Peter Raymond (1936-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Grant, Robert** (1852-1940) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Suffolk County, Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Jurist; Writer (novelist)

#### **Grant, Robert McQueen** (1917-2014) *Election:* 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator

**Grant, Verne Edwin** (1917-2007) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Botanist; Geneticist; Researcher; Educator

#### Grantham, R. Jeremy (1938-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Grantham, Mayo, Van Otterloo & Co LLC *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Investment banker; Philanthropist; Foundation executive and founder *Current affiliation:* Same

#### **Grass, Albert Melvin** (1910-1992) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Grass Instrument

Company Residence at election: Quincy, MA Career description: Electronics engineer; Company executive

# Grass, Ellen Robinson (1914-2001)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Grass Instrument Company; Grass Foundation *Residence at election:* Quincy, MA *Career description:* Biologist; Company and foundation executive

### Grass, Gunter (1927-2015)

*Election:* 1970, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Berlin, Germany *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Writer (novelist); Artist

#### **Graton, Louis Caryl** (1880-1970) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Company executive

#### Graubard, Stephen Richards (1924-)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor *Current affiliation:* London, England

**Graustein, William Caspar** (1888-1941) *Election:* 1924, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator **Graves, Sr., Earl Gilbert** (1935-) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Black Enterprise *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Publisher; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Black Enterprise Magazine

**Graves, Nancy Stevenson** (1940-1995) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (sculptor, painter)

**Gray, Asa** (1810-1888) *Election:* 1841, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

**Gray, Francine du Plessix** (1930-) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* Warren, CT *Career description:* Writer (novelist); Biographer *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gray, Francis Calley** (1790-1856) *Election:* 1819, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Government official (state legislature)

**Gray, Francis Calley** (1890-1976) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fiduciary Trust Company *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Banker; Company executive

**Gray, Hanna Holborn** (1930-) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* University of Chicago **Gray, Harry Barkus** (1935-) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gray, Horace** (1800-1873) *Election:* 1847, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Businessperson

Gray, Horace (1828-1902) Election: 1866, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Lawyer

**Gray, James Nicholas** (1944-2012) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Microsoft Corporation *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member and administrator

**Gray, John Chipman** (1793-1881) *Election:* 1855, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Public official

**Gray, John Chipman** (1839-1915) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

**Gray, Louis Herbert** (1875-1955) *Election:* 1916, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Philologist; Educator; Editor

**Gray, Morris** (1856-1931) *Election:* 1918, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston *Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Arts patron **Gray, Paul Edward** (1932-2017) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

**Gray, William** (1810-1892) Election: 1866, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson

**Graybiel, Ann M.** (1942-) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Grayson, Donald K.** (1945-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Green, Cecil Howard (1900-2003) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Texas Instruments, Inc. Residence at election: Dallas, TX Career description: Electrical engineer; Geophysicist; Company research staff member and administrator

**Green, David Ezra** (1910-1983) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist; Educator

**Green, David Marvin** (1932-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Florida Green, Donald Philip (1961-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

**Green, Francis Mathews** (1835-1902) *Election:* 1894, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Hydrographer; Military officer

**Green, Howard** (1925-2015) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Cellular physiologist; Educator

**Green, Jerry Richard** (1946-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard Business School

**Green, Mark Lee** (1947-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Green, Nicholas Saint-John** (1830-1876) *Election:* 1872, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School: Boston University Law School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

**Green, Theodore Francis** (1867-1966) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Rhode Island *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Rhode Island; U.S. Senator; Company executive

#### Greenawalt, Kent (Robert Kent) (1936-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School

Greenbaum, Edward Samuel (1890-1970) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Greenbaum, Wolff & Ernst Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer

Cureer uesemption. Lawyer

**Greenberg, Everett Peter** (1948-) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa *Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of

Washington

**Greenberg, Jack M.** (1924-2016) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

**Greenberg, Joseph Harold** (1915-2001) *Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator

**Greenberg, Michael Eldon** (1954-) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Greenberg, Moshe** (1928-2010) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

#### **Greenberg, Sanford D.** (1940-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* TEI Industries, Inc. *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Inventor; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

**Greenblatt, Stephen Jay** (1943-) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University

**Greene, Benjamin Daniel** (1793-1862) *Election:* 1832, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Naturalist; Collector

**Greene, Evarts Boutell** (1870-1947) *Election:* 1918, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Champaign, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Greene II, Frederick Davis (1927-) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Greene, Harry Sylvestre Nutting** (1904-1969) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University Medical School *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

Greene, Harry Walter (1945-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Hillsborough, CA Career description: Herpetologist; Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Greene, Jack P. (1931-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: East Greenwich, RI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Greene, Jerome Davis** (1874-1959) *Election:* 1935, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Banker; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

**Greene, Laura H.** (1952-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# **Greene, Roger Sherman** (1881-1947) *Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State *Residence at election:* Worcester, MA *Career description:* Diplomat; East Asian affairs expert; Foundation executive

#### Greene, Roland (1957-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Literary and culture scholar; Editor; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Greene, Sandra E.** (1954-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Greene, Theodore Meyer** (1897-1969) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

**Greene, Thomas McLernon** (1926-2003) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

#### Greene, Warner Craig (1949-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Gladstone Institutes; University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Professional society administrator; Research intuition administrator and scientist Current affiliation: Same

**Greene, Wilfrid Arthur** (1883-1952) *Election:* 1939, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Court of Appeal, Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Archivist

**Greene, William Chase** (1890-1978) *Election:* 1925, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philologist; Classicist; Educator

# **Greenewalt, Crawford Hallock** (1902-1993)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company *Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE *Career description:* Chemist; Company executive

**Greenfield, Jonas Carl** (1926-1995) *Election:* 1995, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

# Greenfield, Patricia Marks (1941-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Developmental psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Greengard, Leslie (1956-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University; Simons Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Greengard, Paul (1925-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Rockefeller University

#### Greenhouse, Carol J. (1950-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Cultural anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Greenhouse, Linda Joyce (1947-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist Current affiliation: Yale Law School

#### Greenough, Chester Noyes (1874-1938)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

#### **Greenough, Horatio** (1805-1852) *Election:* 1843, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Florence, Italy *Residence at election:* Florence, Italy

Career description: Artist (sculptor)

# **Greenough, James Bradstreet** (1833-1901)

*Election:* 1875, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language scholar; Educator; Lawyer

#### **Greenough, Richard Saltonstall** (1819-1904) *Election:* 1855, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

# **Greenough, Robert Battey** (1871-1937) *Election:* 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Surgeon; Educator

#### **Greenough, William Tallant** (1944-2013) *Election*: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of

Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Champaign, IL Career description: Cell biologist; Psychologist; Educator

### Greenspan, Harvey Philip (1933-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Greenstein, Fred Irwin (1930-)

Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

### **Greenstein, Jesse Leonard** (1909-2002) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

#### **Greenstein, Robert M.** (1946-) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Center on Budget and Policy Priorities *Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description*: Public policy specialist; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation*: Same

#### **Greenstone, Michael** (1968-) *Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Environmental economist; Presidential advisor; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Greenwald, Anthony G. (1939-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Greenwald, Iva S. (1956-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Geneticist; Cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### **Greenwood, Francis William Pitt** (1797-1843) *Election:* 1838, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Naturalist

#### Greenwood, M.R.C. (1943-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California system Residence at election: Oakland, CA Career description: Academic administrator; Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Greep, Roy Orval (1905-1997) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Dental School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Anatomist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Gregerson, Linda (1950-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Writer (poet); Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Gregg, Alan** (1890-1957) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physician; Foundation executive

#### Gregorian, Vartan (1934-)

Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Public Library Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and library administrator; Foundation executive Current affiliation: Carnegie Corporation of New York

**Gregory, Herbert Ernest** (1869-1952) *Election*: 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Yale University; U.S. Geological Survey *Residence at election*: New Haven, CT *Career description*: Geologist; Educator; Museum and government agency administrator

### Gregory, Roderic Alfred (1913-1990)

*Election:* 1980, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Liverpool *Residence at election:* Liverpool, England *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

### Gregory, Tullio (1923-)

Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Rome Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, Italy

**Gregory, William King** (1876-1970) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Paleontologist; Ichthyologist; Educator; Museum curator **Greider, Carol W.** (1961-) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Greif, Avner (1955-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Greif, Irene** (1948-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: Newton Center, MA Career description: Company research scientist; Computer Scientist Current affiliation: Same

**Grenander, Ulf** (1923-2016) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

**Grene, Marjorie Glicksman** (1910-2009) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis *Residence at election:* Davis, CA *Career description:* Philosopher; Historian: Educator

**Grenfell, Bryan Thomas** (1954-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University *Residence at election:* State College, PA *Career description:* Population biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Grenoble, Lenore A. (1957-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Linguist; Language scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Grew, Joseph Clark** (1880-1965) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State *Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan *Career description:* Diplomat

### Grewal, Shiv I. S. (1965-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD Career description: Geneticist; Government research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

#### Grey, Clare P. (1966-)

Election: 2017, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Chemist; Materials scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

### Grey, Thomas C. (1942-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Law School Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Law School

**Greytak, Thomas J.** (1941-) *Election:* 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Gribov, Vladimir Naumovich (1930-1997) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Grice, H. Paul (Herbert Paul) (1913-1988) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Griess, Jr., Robert L. (1945-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Griffin, Donald Redfield** (1915-2003) *Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

#### Griffin, Robert Guy (1942-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Griffin, William Lester Hadley (W. L.

Hadley) (1918-1997) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown Group, Inc. Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Company executive

#### Griffith, Jack D. (1942-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Microbiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Griffiths, Paul Anthony (1947-)

Election: 2011, FHM Affiliation at election: Manorbier, England Residence at election: Manorbier, England Career description: Music critic; Writer (novelist) Current affiliation: Same

Griffiths, Phillip Augustus (1938-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same **Griggs, David Tressel** (1911-1974) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

#### Griliches, Hirsh Zvi (1930-1999)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Grillner, Sten Erik (1941-) Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Grimm, Dieter (1937-)

*Election*: 2001, FHM *Affiliation at election*: Humboldt-Universitat, Berlin; Federal Constitutional Court *Residence at election*: Berlin, Germany *Career description*: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin

#### Grimm, Herman Friedrich [elected as Friedrich Hermann[=] (1828-1901) *Election*: 1896, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Historian (art, literature); Educator

Grimm, Jacob Ludwig (1785-1863) Election: 1857, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Philologist; Mythologist; Educator; Librarian

**Grinnell, Frank Washburn** (1873-1964) *Election:* 1938, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hale & Dorr; Massachusetts Bar Association *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Professional society administrator **Grinnell, Joseph** (1877-1939) *Election:* 1929, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator

#### **Griswold, Alfred Whitney** (1906-1963) *Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

**Griswold, Erwin Nathaniel** (1904-1994) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

**Grmek, Mirko Drazen** (1924-2000) *Election:* 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian (science); Educator; Academic administrator

**Grobstein, Clifford** (1916-1998) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Grodzins, Lee (1926-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grofman, Bernard Norman (1944-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gromov, Mikhael (1943-) Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: Institut des Hautes Études Scientifiques Residence at election: Bures-sur-Yvette, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Groopman, Jerome (1947-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center; The New Yorker *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Journalist *Current affiliation:* Same



Walter Adolf Georg Gropius, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Gropius, Walter Adolf Georg (1883-1969) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School Residence at election: Lincoln, MA Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Gros, François (1925-)

*Election:* 1977, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Institut Pasteur; Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Biochemist; Research administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Academy of Sciences, France **Gross, Benedict Hyman** (1950-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gross, Carol A. (1942-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, San Francisco

#### Gross, Charles (1857-1909)

*Election:* 1905, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Gross, Charles Gordon (1936-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Psychologist; Neurophysiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gross, David Jonathan (1941-) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Santa Barbara

Gross, Jerome (1917-2014) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Developmental and cellular biologist; Educator

**Gross, Leo** (1903-1990) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Legal scholar; Educator

#### **Gross, Leonard** (1931-) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

### Gross, Paul Randolph (1928-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological Laboratory *Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA *Career description:* Developmental and molecular biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* University of Virginia

### Gross, Robert Edward (1905-1988)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

#### **Gross, Terry** (1951-) *Election:* 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* WHYY *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Broadcast journalist Current affiliation: Same Grossman, Alan D. (1953-)

### *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Grossman, Allen Richard** (1932-2014) *Election*: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election*: Baltimore, MD *Career description*: Writer (poet); Language and literary scholar; Educator

#### Grossman, David (1954-)

*Election:* 2017, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Writer (novelist) *Current affiliation:* Same

#### **Grossman, Edith M.** (1936-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Translator; Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Grossman, Gene M.** (1955-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grossman, Lawrence (1946-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Flossmoor, IL Career description: Geochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Grossman, Morton Irvin (1919-1981)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical School; Center for Ulcer Research and Education *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Gastroenterologist; Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Grossman, Pamela (1953-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Graduate School of Education *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Education scholar and specialist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grossman, Sanford Jay (1953-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Quantitative Financial Strategies, Inc.

#### Grosz, Barbara Jean (1948-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same **Grote, George** (1794-1871) *Election:* 1853, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Historian; Businessperson; Member of Parliament

#### Grothendieck, Alexander (1928-2014)

*Election*: 1965, FHM *Affiliation at election*: Institut des Hautes Etudes Scientifiques *Residence at election*: Bures-sur-Yvette, France *Career description*: Mathematician; Educator

**Grotowski, Jerzy** (1933-1999) *Election*: 1987, FHM *Affiliation at election*: Centro di Lavoro di Jerzy Grotowski *Residence at election*: Pontedera, Italy *Career description*: Theater director; Educator; Academic administrator

# Groudine, Mark (1948-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center; University of Washington School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grout, Donald Jay (1902-1987)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

**Grove, Andrew S.** (1936-2016) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Intel Corporation *Residence at election:* Santa Clara, CA *Career description:* Company executive (electronics)

#### Grove, David C. (1935-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; University of Florida *Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL *Career description:* Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Florida

#### **Grove, Timothy L.** (1949-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Arlington, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# **Groves III, John Taylor** (1943-) *Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Groves, Robert M. (1948-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Census Bureau Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Demographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Groves, Jr., Theodore Francis (1941-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Grubbs, Robert H. (1942-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gruber, Jonathan (1965-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gruebele, Martin (1964-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Gruen, Erich S.** (1935-) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gruman, Jessie** (1953-2014) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Center for Advancing Health *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Psychologist; Health care administrator

#### Grumbach, Melvin Malcolm (1925-2016)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

#### Grunbaum, Adolf (1923-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh *Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

# **Grunberg-Manago, Marianne** (1921-2013)

*Election:* 1978, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Université de Paris VII *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator

#### **Gruner, Sol Michael** (1950-) *Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Grunstein, Michael** (1946-) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

#### **Grunwald, Ernest Max** (1923-2002) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

**Grusky, David B.** (1958-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Gruss, Peter** (1949-) *Election:* 2003, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck Gesellschaft Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Geneticist; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Grzymala-Busse, Anna (1970-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

### Guare, John (1938-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Writer (playwright) *Current affiliation:* Same

Guarente, Leonard P. (1952-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Gubar, Susan D.** (1944-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gubins, Samuel (1942-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Annual Reviews Residence at election: Los Altos, CA Career description: Editor; Company executive (publishing) Current affiliation: Same

#### Guckenheimer, John (1945-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# **Guerard, Albert Joseph** (1914-2000) *Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (novelist)

### **Guerlac, Henry Edward** (1910-1985) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

#### Guesnerie, Roger Sylvani Maxime Auguste (1943-)

*Election:* 2000, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Departement et Laboratoire d'Economie Theorique et Appliquee *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Economist; Research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Collège de France

#### Guidotti, Guido (1933-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Guild, Benjamin** (1749-1792) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Businessperson; Educator

Guillemin, Ernst Adolph (1898-1970) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Electrical and communications engineer; Educator

#### Guillemin, Roger Charles Louis (1924-)

*Election*: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election*: San Diego, CA *Career description*: Physiologist; Educator; Research laboratory administrator *Current affiliation*: Whittier Institute

#### Guillemin, Victor William (1937-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Guillen, Claudio (1924-2007) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

#### Guillen, Jorge (1893-1984)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

#### Guillermoprieto, Alma (1949-) Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: Mexico City, Mexico Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico Career description: Writer (journalist, essayist) Current affiliation: Same



Alec Guinness, elected 1961, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Guinness, Alec (1914-2000) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Actor

# **Guizot, François Pierre Guillaume** (1787-1874)

*Election:* 1855, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Premier of France; Historian

**Gulick, Charles Burton** (1868-1962) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator

**Gullion, Edmund Asbury** (1913-1998) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Government official; Diplomat; Academic administrator

**Gumbrecht, Hans Ulrich** (1948-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gummere, Francis Barton** (1855-1919) *Election:* 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Haverford College *Residence at election:* Haverford, PA *Career description:* Philologist; Literary scholar; Educator

#### **Gummere, Richard Mott** (1883-1969) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lowell Institute Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

#### Gumperz, John J. (1922-2013)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

#### Gund, Agnes (1938-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Museum of Modern Art, New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Art museum administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gundersheimer, Werner Leonard (1937-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Folger Shakespeare Library *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library executive *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gunn, Jr., Hartford Nelson** (1926-1986) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: WGBH-FM; WGBH-TV Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Company executive (broadcasting)

Gunn, James Edward (1938-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Gunn, John Battiscombe (1928-2009) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY Career description: Applied physicist; Company research staff member **Gunn, Thomson William** (1929-2004) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

Gunnar, Megan R. (1951-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Behavioral scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gunness, Robert Charles** (1911-2004) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Standard Oil Company *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Company executive

#### Gunning, Thomas (1949-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian (film) *Current affiliation:* Same

**Gunsalus, Irwin Clyde** (1912-2008) *Election:* 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

#### Gunther, Gerald (1927-2002)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Law School *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Gupta, Anil K. (1949-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Gupta, Rajat Kumar (1948-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: McKinsey & Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (management consulting); International health organizations executive and Current affiliation: Westport, CT

#### Gurdon, John Bertrand (1933-)

*Election:* 1978, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Cell biologist; Research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Wellcome/CRC Institute

#### Gurganus, Allan (1947-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hillsborough, NC Residence at election: Hillsborough, NC Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

### **Gurnett, Donald A.** (1940-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Iowa Residence at election: Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Space physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Gurney, Ephraim Whitman (1829-1886)

*Election:* 1860, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

**Gursey, Feza** (1921-1992) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physicist; Educator

Gustafson, James Moody (1925-) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Theologian; Ethicist; Educator Current affiliation: Emory University

#### **Gustafsson, Jan-Ake** (1943-) Election: 2000, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet Residence at election: Huddinge, Sweden Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Gutenberg, Beno (1889-1960) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

**Guterbock, Hans Gustav** (1908-2000) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

#### Guth, Alan Harvey (1947-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Guthrie, Christine (1945-)

*Election*: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election*: San Francisco, CA *Career description*: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Same

**Guthrie, Jr., Edwin Ray** (1886-1959) *Election*: 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Washington *Residence at election*: Seattle, WA *Career description*: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Gutierrez, Gustavo (1928-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Catholic University of Peru; University of Notre Dame *Residence at election:* Lima, Peru *Career description:* Theologian; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Notre Dame **Gutman, Herbert George** (1928-1985) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City University of New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator

#### Gutmann, Amy (1949-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of Pennsylvania

#### Gutowsky, Herbert Sander (1919-2000)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

#### Guttag, John V. (1949-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

**Guttmacher, Alan Frank** (1898-1974) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Planned Parenthood Federation of America *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Anatomist; Educator; Foundation executive

# Guttman, Louis Eliahu (1916-1987)

*Election:* 1975, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Israel Institute of Applied Social Research *Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

### **Gutzwiller, Martin Charles** (1925-2014) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Theoretical physicist; Company researcher **Guy, Henri** (1863-1947) *Election:* 1923, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Grenoble *Residence at election:* Grenoble, France *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Guy, John (1950-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Museum curator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Guyer, Jane I. (1943-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same **Guyer, Paul D.** (1948-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Brown University

**Guyot, Arnold Henry** (1807-1884) *Election:* 1849, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geographer; Educator

**Guy-Sheftall, Beverly** (1946-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Spelman College *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Literary and culture scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Gyatso, Janet (1950-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Divinity School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Religion scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

**Gyftopoulos, Elias Panayiotis** (1927-2012) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Nuclear engineer; Educator

**Gylden, Johan August Hugo** (1841-1896) *Election:* 1892, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academy of Stockholm Observatory *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator